



THE TRUSTEES
OF
PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

ANNUAL REPORT
1951

698-206

SUPPORTED BY PRIVATE SUBSCRIPTION
PRIVATELY ADMINISTERED

A TRUST TO PRESERVE FOR PUBLIC ENJOYMENT
BEAUTIFUL AND HISTORIC PLACES IN MASSACHUSETTS



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THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES

1952

ROBERT WALCOTT, *President*

WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY, *Vice President*

FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM, *Treasurer*

LAURENCE B. FLETCHER, *Secretary*

STANDING COMMITTEE

CHARLES S. BIRD, East Walpole (*Chairman*)

WINTHROP S. DAKIN, Amherst

WILLIAM ELLERY, Boston

FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM, Cambridge (*ex officio*)

WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY, Lexington

MAURICE M. OSBORNE, Boston

FLETCHER STEELE, Boston

ROBERT WALCOTT, Cambridge

WILLIAM P. WHARTON, Groton

BRADFORD WILLIAMS, Westwood

JOHN M. WOOLSEY, JR., Cambridge

COMMITTEE ON RESERVATIONS

FLETCHER STEELE (*Chairman*)

WILLIAM ELLERY

MISS AMELIA PEABODY

WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY

BRADFORD WILLIAMS

COMMITTEE ON INVESTMENTS

FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM (*Chairman*)

EDWARD L. BIGELOW

ALVA MORRISON

DWIGHT P. ROBINSON, JR.

*Council Member, The National Trust
for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty
in England, Wales, and Northern Ireland*

CHARLES S. BIRD

OFFICE OF THE TRUSTEES

LAURENCE B. FLETCHER, *Executive Director*

NATHAN W. BATES, *Assistant to the Secretary*

RALPH O. FENTON, *Assistant Treasurer*

50 Congress Street

Boston 9, Massachusetts

THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

THE TRUSTEES

1952

Each Trustee has a vote at all meetings of the Corporation.

JOHN M. ABBOT Boston	MRS. S. V. R. CROSBY Boston
CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS Boston	MRS. F. B. CROWNINSHIELD Marblehead
MRS. GEORGE R. AGASSIZ Dedham	WINTHROP S. DAKIN Amherst
*JOHN S. AMES North Easton	DR. LINCOLN DAVIS Needham
HARRY L. BAILEY Cotuit	*WALTER PRICHARD EATON Sheffield
ROBERT T. BAMFORD Ipswich	*CHARLES W. ELIOT 2ND Ipswich
MRS. JAMES P. BAXTER Williamstown	*WILLIAM ELLERY Boston
*W. A. L. BAZELEY Uxbridge	F. W. ELLIOTT Petersham
SIDNEY L. BEALS West Newton	RAYMOND EMERSON Concord
F. S. BEVERIDGE Westfield	WILLIAM EMERSON Cambridge
*CHARLES S. BIRD East Walpole	H. WENDELL ENDICOTT Dedham
RALPH BRADLEY Boston	HENRY ENDICOTT Boston
MRS. GEORGE A. BUSHEE Newbury	ROGER ERNST Brookline
AUBREY B. BUTLER Northampton	JOHN WELLS FARLEY Needham
STEDMAN BUTTRICK Concord	HENRY H. FAY Concord
GODFREY L. CABOT Boston	LAURENCE B. FLETCHER Cohasset
THOMAS D. CABOT Weston	DR. ALEXANDER FORBES Milton
*HENRY M. CHANNING Sherborn	ALLAN FORBES Westwood
MISS MABEL CHOATE Stockbridge	*EDWARD W. FORBES Cambridge
ARTHUR C. COMEY Lincoln	*CHARLES H. W. FOSTER Charles River
MRS. WILLIAM C. COX Cohasset	FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM Cambridge
MRS. WINTHROP M. CRANE, III Dalton	MRS. LOUIS A. FROTHINGHAM North Easton
MRS. WILLIAM PENN CRESSON Stockbridge	MISS HELEN C. GILBERT Milton

*Life Member of the Corporation.

- MRS. FREDERICK H. GILLET
Worcester
- DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT
Medfield
- *WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY
Lexington
- MRS. HENRY V. GREENOUGH
Brookline
- AUGUSTUS HEMENWAY
Canton
- CHRISTIAN A. HERTER
Millis
- MRS. JOHN W. HIGGINS
Worcester
- MRS. CLEMENT S. HOUGHTON
Chestnut Hill
- MISS LOUISA HUNNEWELL
Wellesley
- IRVING A. ISAACS
Boston
- HARLAN P. KELSEY
East Boxford
- RUSSELL H. KETTEL
Lexington
- CLARENCE H. KNOWLTON
Hingham
- GEORGE LEWIS, JR.
Sherborn
- ARTHUR T. LYMAN
Westwood
- HENRY HIXON MEYER
Belmont
- LAWRENCE K. MILLER
Pittsfield
- D. PERCY MORGAN
Stockbridge
- MRS. MYLES MORGAN
Worcester
- PAUL B. MORGAN
Worcester
- ALVA MORRISON
Cambridge
- MAURICE M. OSBORNE
Boston
- RICHARD C. PAINE
Brookline
- ROBERT TREAT PAINE
Waltham
- MRS. F. GORDON PATTERSON
Boston
- MISS AMELIA PEABODY
Dover
- DUDLEY L. PICKMAN
Boston
- ROGER PIERCE
Milton
- THOMAS EMERSON PROCTOR
Hamilton
- A. D. ROBINSON
Westfield
- MRS. R. M. SALTONSTALL
Chestnut Hill
- RICHARD SALTONSTALL
Sherborn
- PHILIP P. SHARPLES
Cambridge
- DR. GEORGE C. SHATTUCK
Brookline
- HENRY L. SHATTUCK
Boston
- ARTHUR A. SHURCLIFF
Ipswich
- MISS OLIVE SIMES
Petersham
- MRS. FRANK C. SMITH, JR.
Worcester
- MRS. EDWIN L. STEELE
Cohasset
- FLETCHER STEELE
Boston
- MRS. ROBERT W. STODDARD
Worcester
- REV. ANSON PHELPS STOKES
Lenox
- MRS. EZRA R. THAYER
Hingham
- *ROBERT WALCOTT
Cambridge
- MRS. CHARLES W. WARD
Andover
- HENRY E. WARREN
Ashland
- WILLIAM P. WHARTON
Groton
- ROBERT K. WHEELER
Great Barrington
- *BRADFORD WILLIAMS
Westwood
- CORNELIUS A. WOOD
Andover
- JOHN M. WOOLSEY, JR.
Cambridge
- B. LORING YOUNG
Weston

THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

1891-1951

SIXTY-FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

The Standing Committee wishes to thank all who, through financial assistance or any other form of contribution, have helped to make this the most active year in the history of
THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS.

OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF 1951

ACQUISITION OF PROPERTIES

Medfield: 15 acres adjoining the Rocky Woods Reservation, received as gift from Dr. Joel E. Goldthwait.

Royalston: 200 acres comprising mixed woods, a beautiful small waterfall, and three brooks, acquired by gift from Mr. George L. Foote.

PUBLICITY

Addresses by the Secretary before many public and private gatherings; radio talks on the aims and achievements of THE TRUSTEES; press releases on subjects of interest; issue of thousands of circulars on various properties of THE TRUSTEES, educating the public to the significance of their work.

ACTIVITIES OF THE YEAR

The growth of public interest in the preservation of beautiful and historic places in the Commonwealth during the past year was evidenced in the attendance at the Annual Conference on January 23, 1952, which was the largest in the history of THE TRUSTEES.

During the year the annual spring and autumn field trips were also well attended.

Visitors to the Crane Memorial Reservation beach during the season numbered approximately 300,000 persons in 50,000 cars.

Although not directly responsible for the operation of the Castle Hill activities on that Reservation, which are sponsored by the Castle Hill Foundation, Incorporated, THE TRUSTEES may well feel gratified at the public response to the use of the Great House with its terraces and gardens as an art center for courses in painting and a music theater for outdoor concert programs of extraordinary interest and high quality.

Your Standing Committee takes pleasure in announcing the enrollment of four new Founders and eleven new Life Associates during the year:

FOUNDERS

PRINCESS SERGE S. BELOSSELSKY
GEORGE L. FOOTE

*MRS. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT
HARLAN P. KELSEY

LIFE ASSOCIATES

JOHN M. ABBOT
LOUIS C. BARTOL
C. LAWRENCE BOND
MRS. FREDERICK F. BREWSTER
DR. JOHN D. HOUGHTON

HARRISON F. LYMAN, JR.
PIONEER VALLEY ASSOCIATION
MRS. E. F. ROCKWOOD
JAMES G. ROWELL
MRS. FRANCIS P. SEARS

MRS. CLARENCE E. SWENSON

The Standing Committee records with regret the death of four members of the Corporation:

SEARS B. CONDIT
B. NASON HAMLIN

STANLEY KING
AUGUSTUS P. LORING, JR.

PLANS AND POLICIES FOR 1952

1. To foster a widespread sentiment for the preservation of beautiful and historical places.
2. To co-operate with all persons and agencies actively interested in securing places "worthy of preservation for the enjoyment of the public."
3. To establish an active local preservation committee in each of THE TRUSTEES' affiliated societies with a view to furthering the aims and purposes of THE TRUSTEES.
4. To maintain and develop the Reservations entrusted to the care of THE TRUSTEES.
5. To preserve places of scenic beauty and historic interest wherever found in Massachusetts, by purchase or gift, or by means of easements or special agreements with landowners concerning the future use of their properties.

ANNUAL MEETING

The Sixty-first Annual Meeting of the Corporation was held in the Ballroom Annex of the Sheraton Plaza, Boston, on January 23, 1952, at a quarter to twelve o'clock in the morning, with President Walcott in the chair.

*Deceased, 1951.

The Secretary presented his report, which covered the public relations activities of THE TRUSTEES and was followed by the report of the Treasurer.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

During 1951, the Committee on Investments held three quarterly meetings, that for September being omitted. The Committee consists, as last year, of Edward L. Bigelow, president of the State Street Trust Company; Alva Morrison, trustee and member of the Finance Committee of the Cambridge Savings Bank; Dwight P. Robinson, Jr., vice chairman of the trustees of the Massachusetts Investment Trust; and your Treasurer as chairman.

Endowment Funds

The Committee has charge of the investment of two funds, the General Endowment Fund, and the Mission House Endowment Fund. Certain changes in these investment lists were made at the close of the year 1951, but as they do not in any way affect the incomes for 1951, the investment lists just prior to the changes are used as the basis of the following comments.

General Endowment Fund. The book value of this fund, approximately at the close of 1951, was \$133,409.12 with a market value as of mid-December of some \$179,000. The investment list included thirty-seven different securities, divided on book values about 63 per cent in common stocks, 18½ per cent in preferred stocks, 10½ per cent in corporate bonds, and 8 per cent in government bonds. The income for the year was \$9,460.64, or just over 7 per cent on book value, against \$8,899.22 in 1950. Uninvested principal cash at the close of the year was \$2,233.66. The fund comprises 16 project endowments ranging from \$24,000 to \$716. The inadequacy of this fund will be referred to later.

Mission House Endowment Fund. The book value of this fund, approximately at the close of 1951, was \$103,766.69, with a market value as of mid-December of some \$133,850. The investment list included twenty-six different securities, divided on book values about 68 per cent in common stocks, 12½ per cent in preferred stocks, 14½ per cent in corporate bonds, and 5 per cent in government bonds. The income for the year was \$6,935.80, or 6.7 per cent on book value, against \$6,946.62 in 1950. Uninvested principal cash at the close of the year was (deficit) \$11.67. This fund seems adequate for its special purpose.

Operating Accounts

Turning now to our Operating Accounts, three of our properties — the Old Manse in Concord, the Mission House in Stockbridge, and

the Richard T. Crane, Jr., Memorial Reservation in Ipswich — have their operating figures kept separately. These will be spoken of later.

The balance of our operations include twenty-two Reservations, as well as our general administrative costs, and are handled through our general operating account in Boston. These condensed figures for 1951 compared with 1950 are as follows:

	1951	1950
Receipts	\$52,665.86	\$53,287.69
Disbursements	52,904.02	52,921.85
Balance	\$ 238.16*	\$ 365.84
Cash Balance, January 1	4,302.56	3,936.72
Operating Cash Balance, December 31	\$ 4,064.40	\$ 4,302.56
Current Debt	\$13,913.40	\$10,413.40

*Deficit.

The following comments on these figures may be made.

The more important items of the *Receipts* were:

Memberships	\$ 9,472.25 against \$ 9,311.00 in 1950
Gifts	18,107.57 against 21,380.00 in 1950
Investment Income	9,460.64 against 8,898.22 in 1950
Receipts from Projects	2,075.10 against 3,314.44 in 1950
20% Crane Beach Net of 1950	2,989.18 as against nothing in 1950 due to change in fiscal year
20% Mission House investment in- come for 1951	1,387.16 against \$ 1,389.32 in 1950
Loan, State Street Trust Co.	4,000.00

The *Gifts* were almost entirely to our various Reservations; \$6,207.57 by various donors to six of them; and \$11,500 to the Rocky Woods Reservation by Dr. and Mrs. Joel E. Goldthwait.

The *Receipts from Projects* of \$2,075.70 represent the income, exclusive of endowment income, from the twenty-two projects covered in the general account figures. Of these twenty-two, only eleven carried themselves from their endowment incomes and miscellaneous receipts. Three only had local receipts of any consequence: i.e., Monument Mountain, \$498; Whitney Woods, \$378.59; and Rocky Woods, \$863.

The *Loan* from the State Street Trust Co. is now outstanding. Previous loans made from time to time from the State Street Trust Co. have been paid off in part by borrowings from our principal account. During the years 1948, 1949, and 1950, it was necessary to borrow from our principal account \$9,913.40 to provide funds sufficient for our operations. The outstanding \$4,000 loan from the State Street Trust Co., borrowed for current needs, brings the present total of current borrowed and unpaid sums to \$13,913.40. Interest on the bank loan is 3 per cent, and we are paying 4 per cent on the debt to the principal account. These figures clearly show the inability of normal sources of income to make this general operating account self-liquidating. It is therefore obvious that there is great need to

increase our General Endowment Fund, which, as time passes, cannot be expected to return as much as in the year just past. Thus, anticipating a substantially lower rate of return, it seems clear that the Endowment, merely to meet current needs, should be increased by at least \$150,000; and, looking to the future, the Endowment should have very substantial further increase, for no public funds are at our disposal. Also, a large increase in memberships would be most helpful.

The *Expenditures*, which need no special comment, include:

Salaries.....	\$19,305.00 against	\$18,842.00 in 1950
Boston Office.....	2,228.11 against	2,175.53 in 1950
Printing, Circulars, etc.....	5,308.23 against	5,312.54 in 1950
Reservation Expenditures.....	18,184.06 against	21,908.43 in 1950
Taxes (Salaries and Wages and Social Security).....	5,429.22 against	2,993.71 in 1950

As to the three reservations excluded in the above brief analysis:

Mission House, Stockbridge. The income from the handsome endowment of \$100,000 given by Miss Choate, together with admissions, sale of souvenirs, etc., on the ground, have been sufficient to cover operating costs. Under the terms of the endowment gift, THE TRUSTEES receive 20 per cent of the endowment yield. The local credit operating balance at the first of the year was \$725.70, and at its close, \$647.01. The local figures of operation for the year 1951 were:

1951		
Receipts.....		\$4,909.63
From endowment.....	\$3,900.00	
From public.....	<u>1,009.63</u>	
Expenses.....		<u>4,988.32</u>
Deficit.....		<u>\$ 78.69</u>

(reducing carry-over as above)

There was at the close of the year \$1,000 in the Lee Savings Bank as a reserve fund, and in the Housatonic National Bank for current local needs \$647.01 as above. There was also a credit balance in the Boston endowment income account of \$2,129.84.

Old Manse, Concord. During 1951, \$2,474 was raised. The local figures of operation were:

1951		
Receipts.....		\$5,801.95
Admissions.....	\$3,760.57	
Sales, etc.....	540.84	
From Trustees account.....	<u>1,500.54</u>	
Expenses.....		5,769.07
Payroll.....	\$2,918.40	
Repairs.....	914.81	
Miscellaneous.....	<u>1,935.86</u>	
Balance.....		<u>\$ 32.88</u>

The local credit balance in the Concord National Bank on January 1, 1951, was \$565.21; the balance on December 31, 1951, \$598.09. The Endowment Fund is now \$3,644.86. It is interesting that there were in all 12,098 visitors to the Old Manse.

Richard T. Crane, Jr., Memorial Reservation, Ipswich. The operating figures for 1951 show as follows:

1951	
Receipts.....	\$55,717.42
Expenditures.....	55,898.98
Deficit.....	<u>\$ 181.56</u>

While these figures are technically correct, they do not present the picture for the year as in substance it was. Included in expenses is a payment to THE TRUSTEES of \$2,989.18 made in January 1951, but made out of the net earnings for the year 1950, being 20 per cent of the net income from the Beach for that year. Also, in 1951, Capital Expenditures were made in the amount of \$177.66. On the income side, the Castle Hill Foundation (Art Center and Concerts) at the close of the year still owed for the year 1951 \$996.65. Making these adjustments, it would appear that the actual operating net for the year would show as a practical matter an operating net of \$3,981.93 instead of the deficit of \$181.56 as shown. It should further be said that, though THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS are in full sympathy with the operations of the Castle Hill Foundation, to which they have given the free use of the Great House and the surrounding grounds, THE TRUSTEES assume in connection with its work *no* operating or financial responsibility. It is an entirely independent organization. The operations of the Foundation, however, resulted in 1951 in maintenance and upkeep expenditures of various kinds, which would normally have been distributed over a longer period. It is planned that there shall be no overlapping of Foundation and Reservation accounts in 1952. During the year, a new entrance road to Castle Hill was built by THE TRUSTEES at the request of Mr. Cornelius Crane and at his expense. Also, improvements to the Rose Garden, which had fallen into disuse, were made at the request of Princess Serge S. Belosselsky and also at her expense.

The credit balance on December 31, 1951, at the First National Bank in Ipswich was \$17,227.69, and in a Special Account in Boston is \$9,481.97, being the proceeds of the sale of certain equipment at the auction sale in 1950 at Castle Hill.

FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM, *Treasurer.*

Following presentation and acceptance of these reports for 1951, nominations to fill the vacancies occurring in the Corporation for members who have voting power for a term of one year were made by a Nominating Committee (Frederic C. Church, chairman, Ran-

dolph Frothingham, Miss Amelia Peabody) and approved. The candidates named were then elected by unanimous vote.*

The Nominating Committee also presented a slate for officers and members of the Standing Committee, and those named were also elected by unanimous vote.†

In concluding the business of the meeting, President Walcott called upon Dr. Joel E. Goldthwait to report on the activities at Rocky Woods for the 1951 season.

Following Dr. Goldthwait's report, the President turned the meeting over to Mr. Fletcher Steele, chairman of the Committee on Reservations, who in accordance with a vote of the Standing Committee had presented a silk badge to those Local Committee chairmen who were present. Upon invitation these chairmen then stood to be recognized:

NATHAN W. BATES	HENRY HORNBLOWER, II
WILLIAM H. COOLIDGE	GEORGE LEWIS, JR.
MISS HELEN C. GILBERT	MRS. CHARLES W. WARD
DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT	JUDSON B. WITHERBY

JOHN M. WOOLSEY, JR.

Mr. Steele then called upon Mr. Francis Cormier, Senior Landscape Architect, Department of Parks of the City of New York, who was present as representative of Mr. Robert Moses, Commissioner of Parks. Mr. Cormier described briefly the vast work of this department in the design and maintenance of the parks of New York City.

The meeting was adjourned at a quarter to one o'clock in the afternoon.

LUNCHEON CONFERENCE

Following the Annual Meeting of the Corporation, some 265 members, guests, and delegates from THE TRUSTEES' Co-operating Societies met for luncheon in the main Ballroom.

President Walcott first introduced those seated at the head table:

SIDNEY L. BEALS	MRS. GEORGE L. FOOTE
CHARLES S. BIRD	EDWARD W. FORBES
MRS. EDWARD D. BRANDEGEE	REV. DANA MCLEAN GREELEY
MRS. JOHN GARDNER COOLIDGE	C. RUSSELL MASON
EDWARD F. COPELL	PAUL B. SEARS
GEORGE L. FOOTE	HON. EDWARD C. STONE

MRS. C. A. WEATHERBY

The President then presented the Chairman of the Standing Committee, Mr. Charles S. Bird.

Chairman of the Standing Committee

THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS in Massachusetts pioneered in the field of preserving places of natural beauty and

*The list of 100 corporate members of THE TRUSTEES for 1952 appears on pp. 2-3.

†The officers and members of the Standing Committee for 1952 are listed on p. 1.

historic interest. Other societies in this field were organized before we were, such as the Commons Preservation Society in England, but the two great National Trusts for preservation, in this country and in Britain, have followed in our footsteps.

During their sixty-one years, THE TRUSTEES have acquired forty-four Reservations. Of these, nineteen areas have been turned over to the Commonwealth or other agencies to operate. Twenty-five we manage today under Local Committees of Management, most of them with warden service.

We have no pride in mere ownership. Our aim is to acquire places of natural beauty or historic interest and to keep them in as unspoiled a state as possible. One might ask why public Reservations should be administered by private Trustees. The answer is that under our democratic government there is no assurance that those appointed by temporary administrators would not, with differing tastes, destroy or mar the character of Reservations whose natural beauty or historic significance should be protected.

An owner deeding properties to our board of trustees can feel that they will be cared for free from political intrigue, for we are guardians of property.

What may happen to Reservations that should be treated only as parks is demonstrated in the management of certain publicly-owned woodland areas where foresters, trained to commercial forestry, have recommended cutting ancient trees as a matured crop. Thus, magnificent trees have been slaughtered with comparatively little return, and beautiful woodlands where great trees should have been permitted to grow as in primeval times have been greatly damaged as parks. Although some forestry can of course be carried on in state parks, most of them, in our opinion, should not be treated as commercial forests.

It is our policy to maintain Reservations with a minimum of cutting. There is always, however, a certain amount of weeding to do, with paths and vistas to open. If left untouched, the same remark might be made as that of a workman in his garden to whom an amiable observer exclaimed, "What a wonderful garden you and God have made!"—"Yes," he replied, "but you should have seen it when Nature alone cared for it."

This year we have two new properties to report. Fifteen acres given by Dr. Joel E. Goldthwait were added to Rocky Woods in Medfield; 200 acres in Royalston with a beautiful waterfall and three brooks were given to us by Mr. George L. Foote.

Many citizens have again been informed of our activities,—by radio and lectures, and through the mail. As we depend upon contributions for support, it is a pleasure to welcome new members. One hundred fifty-five have been added this year, making our total membership 2057. If we could count upon a reasonable annual contribution from each of our present members, our precarious

financial position would be greatly relieved. Activities increase year by year, but not our income!

Our Executive Director, with the assistance of Mr. Nathan W. Bates, has dealt with many day-by-day problems, surprisingly varied and numerous. He has shown our film, "Saving Beauty Spots from Cape Cod to the Berkshires," before many audiences. Recently a surprising request came from the State Department in Washington for our film to be screened for use in the Embassy in Bagdad, Iraq. He has devoted more time, however, to the problem of financing, with the specific objective of trying to increase our inadequate endowment, which amounts for general purposes to only \$35,000. One of our endeavors during the coming year must be to continue to increase this woefully small and inadequate endowment.

I am glad to report that Mr. Fletcher has succeeded in raising this year nearly \$25,000 to meet current expenses of operation and maintenance.

From a friend we received \$1,824 to meet a deficit in the maintenance of Bartholomew's Cobble; and \$500 from Miss Mabel Choate, \$1,000 from Mr. Rodney Procter, and \$236 from friends as a memorial to Miss Catherine Andrus,—all for the Cobble's Endowment Fund. We received \$1,500 from Princess Serge S. Belosselsky toward the restoration of the Rose Garden at Castle Hill in memory of her mother, \$12,563 from Mr. Cornelius Crane for construction of a new entrance road to Castle Hill, and materials and services to the value of \$1,940.02 from Mr. Harlan P. Kelsey toward the rehabilitation of the Italian Garden; \$9,000 from Dr. Joel E. Goldthwait for the improvement of Rocky Woods, and \$2,500 from the late Mrs. Goldthwait for the construction of a recreation cabin. The sum of \$2,600 was raised for the improvement and maintenance of the Old Manse; and \$1,000 was raised by a number of friends to endow the new Royalston Falls Reservation. Marking the turn of the year, we received from Mr. Sidney L. Beals in early 1952 a gift of \$5,473 for the special purpose of eliminating the deficit on our Dinosaur Footprints account and of helping to wipe out the deficit resulting from the purchase of West Chesterfield Gorge.

Following the gift a few years ago from Mrs. Richard T. Crane, Jr., of the Castle Neck beach and dunes at Ipswich, it will be remembered that Mrs. Crane left us in 1949 in memory of her husband the house on Castle Hill with its gardens and park, to be added to this magnificent Reservation.

How to use the house became a serious problem, since no endowment accompanied the gift. As the income from the Reservation's beach operations is not sufficient to maintain the Castle Hill buildings and gardens as well, only two courses were open to us: either to sweep away the house and return Castle Hill to its pristine virtue of blueberry bushes and juniper trees; or to keep the house with its terraces and gardens and find a use for it. To follow the first course seemed weak and craven, for there is little satisfaction in trying to

avoid a mission, nor much fun in life if not ready to take risks. On the other hand, to offer the public the opportunity to use and enjoy a great house with its gardens and park, protected from commercialization by a board of self-perpetuating trustees, would be for us a rare privilege.

Realizing their responsibility, THE TRUSTEES agreed to follow the second course even though it meant a number of new problems in addition to the maintenance of the house without any immediately available funds.

However, we decided not to become directly involved in running entertainments or any other activities at Castle Hill as a means of supporting it, but rather to make the house and its surroundings available for some appropriate use under the direction of others. With this in mind we sponsored the organization of the Castle Hill Foundation, with a Board of Directors of its own. Mrs. Albert C. Burrage was elected President, and Mr. Bradford Williams Secretary-Treasurer; and they have worked hard and well.

Under the direction of the Foundation, the Art Center activities of the previous season were again conducted by Mr. Harold F. Lindergreen. Then Mr. Samuel L. M. Barlow volunteered his services to organize a music festival. After studying the situation, he proceeded boldly with plans, courage, and enthusiasm, sweeping away any idea of difficulties, and, like the hero in the proverbs of Alfred, "he told his troubles to his saddle bow and rode singing forth." His spirit and zest attracted many others.

Under the direction of the Foundation the Italian Garden was cleared of weeds and restored, and a series of evening musical entertainments were organized and managed with skill. There is nowhere a more beautiful background than that of these performances, and I believe this music festival, which gave much pleasure to all who attended, will become a permanent feature on our Reservation at Ipswich.

How fortunate it is that there were men of foresight so long ago at a time when little thought was given to the needs and uses of open spaces to bring into being such societies as ours and the British National Trust. I doubt if anyone could have foreseen how important these societies would become as the owner and preserver of many of the great places of history. Following two devastating German wars and the confiscatory taxation which is part of the social revolution attendant with our victories, there are few private owners who can now afford to keep large houses and parks. This is particularly true in England, where the National Trust today is the guardian of an increasing number of beautiful and historic places which otherwise would have been broken up and sold.

Appreciating the importance of preserving historic places not only for material but for educational and spiritual reasons as well, the British Government has passed two significant laws which we might well copy in our state and nation.

The first enables an owner to give an historic house with its gardens and outlying farms to the National Trust, continuing to live on the property on a long lease. An instance of the working of this law is seen in the great palace of Knole.

The second law allows an heir the ironic privilege of giving his property to the Government in lieu of death duties. Through this law the National Trust, to whom the property may be turned over, has saved many famous and historic buildings. An instance of public benefit under this law is the recent acquisition of Penrhyn Castle in Wales, which was accepted by the British Government in lieu of taxes,—a transaction announced in the London papers under the headline: "A Five-Room-Flat Girl Gives Away 190-Room Palace." These two laws have saved many beautiful and historic places for the nation. May we profit from their example.

In an address before the National Organization of Travel Agencies, the President of the National Council for Preservation of Historic Sites and Buildings made a convincing statement of the increasing material return from historic monuments through their stimulation of travel trade. But, in addition to this material return he points out how important it is to save national monuments from an educational point of view. For, as an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court recently said,

Tradition is not a barren pride in dead glory. It is something that provides refreshment to the spirit; something that gives us assurance and a sense of destiny and a determination to hold fast to the great things that have been done through valor and imagination by those who have gone before us.

By preserving places of national historic interest, generations have the opportunity to see where history was made and to know something about the men who have made history, who fought for and spread English freedom and civilization around the world.

Our Executive Director will continue to promote our Society and increase our membership, especially devoting his time to the building of our endowment. I hope that each of our members will tell his friends of our work and help us to find more contributors.

The Standing Committee appreciates the work of the chairman of our Committee on Reservations and all our Local Committees, and we thank them, together with our many other friends who have helped us in different ways during the past year.

Following the report of the Chairman of the Standing Committee, President Walcott introduced Mr. C. Russell Mason, Executive Director, Massachusetts Audubon Society, and presented to him THE TRUSTEES' annual Conservation Award. Mr. Mason made graceful

acknowledgment, accepting the award — as he put it — more on behalf of the organization he represents than for himself personally.*

The President then introduced Mr. Paul Bigelow Sears, Professor of Conservation, Yale University, author of *Deserts on the March*, *Life and Environment*, *This Useful World*, etc.

PROFESSOR SEARS: There are two problems that now concern scientific men and many other people. One is how best to use the resources of the world in which we live. The other is the problem of increasing pressure on those resources through heavily increasing population. You may see these problems in the vicinity of any great city, where it is bursting its seams, spreading over — and in some cases, taking over — productive land. You may see the Government constructing new military works and for that purpose requisitioning some of the best farm land in Ohio and Illinois, for instance.

Such conflicts of interest inevitably arise as we become more numerous and — by definition, I suppose — more civilized, and they create tremendous pressures and problems.

It might be interesting just to sketch two or three problems that have come to my attention more or less recently. I was in New Jersey last week, and several things about that visit were notable. One was that I had talked in the course of a day to some 500 college graduates, very unusual and interesting people. After the meetings were over, I discovered that not more than a half dozen of my hearers had previously had any inkling of the ABC's of conservation, about which I had talked. But they were tremendously interested. Think of 500 people going through an American college in this generation and having no sense of man's relation to his environment! To me this is really a shocking thing.

Again, I found myself there in a community caught up in a process of which it was utterly unaware except through the symptoms. This particular community was troubled with the fact that it had a great many flooded cellars at times and no water to water the lawns at other times in the year.

That part of the State lies in great folds of rock. With the pressure of so many people trying to find places to live, homes were built first on the ridges. Trees were cleared away, and so

*The award in recognition of distinguished service in the field of conservation has been presented to the following:

1933	DR. JOHN C. PHILLIPS	1943	WILLIAM SUMNER APPLETON
1934	SAMUEL A. YORK	1944	JAY NORWOOD DARLING
1935	WILLIAM P. WHARTON	1945	CHARLES SUMNER BIRD
1936	JOHN S. AMES	1946	HARLAN PAGE KELSEY
1937	MRS. S. V. R. CROSBY	1947	HARRIS AQUILLA REYNOLDS
1938	JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.	1948	LAURENCE BROWN FLETCHER
1939	MRS. JAMES J. STORROW	1949	FAIRFIELD OSBORN
1940	NEWTON BISHOP DRURY	1950	LOUISE DU PONT CROWNINSHIELD
1941	ROBERT MOSES	1951	CHARLES RUSSELL MASON
1942	FREDERICK LAW OLMSTED		

was the topsoil. The end result was really a sort of roof of paved streets and houses on the ridges. The moment water fell, it had no choice but to run down into the valleys, just as the water does in Bermuda, where people depend upon rain water and pave the slopes to conserve it when it falls.

Then instead of using a zoning law, our neighbors in New Jersey built homes in the valleys. These are the places which have wet and flooded cellars. Their only outlet is in the Passaic River, which is at tide level and a problem in itself.

Another interesting case is that of a great city on one of the fresh water seas in this country. This harbor is the mouth of a small but once deep river. Here enters some of the most precious water-borne traffic in the world, because the harbor lies between the ore fields of Duluth and the coal fields of Pennsylvania. The ships that come in there are getting larger and larger for economic reasons. A tremendous industrial and financial development has taken place by virtue of the traffic. Within the last decade, however, it has become more and more costly to scoop the mud out of the river so that the big ships can come in. \$600,000 a year is not peanuts to a professor. It may be to industry, but I doubt it. Assuming a generous estimate of 1,200 arrivals per year at the port, \$600,000 represents a tax of \$500 per ship. The real crux of the matter, however, is that space in the narrow river is so valuable that industry cannot afford to have dredges around during the shipping season.

Here is the unbelievable thing. Until three years ago it never dawned on the industrial, engineering, and financial minds that that mud which they were so expensively removing must be coming from some place each year. When they finally got the idea, you never saw a greater bunch of enthusiasts for soil conservation than they. They are willing now to do anything to get the farmers upstream to keep their valuable real estate at home.

Another problem that has come to my attention is in the beautiful Housatonic Valley in Connecticut,—an unusual and an interesting valley. It has an interesting population, too. A great deal of talent lives there, including artists, designers, lawyers, businessmen, engineers,—all because they like to live there. They find it a pleasant place. Also many of them are interested in economic and industrial expansion in this valley.

Now two bodies, according to a law of physics, cannot occupy the same place at the same time. If you are going to have factories expanding without check or hindrance, it is going to affect the quality of the place for living. Such are the conflicts that create the problem of conservation. We must have an economic base for our living. And, of course, we know how desirable it is to have a good place in which to live. We can either neglect such conflicts until it is too late, or we can recognize them and work for an intelligent solution. The latter is in the spirit of true conservation.

The people of this valley also face interesting problems in the possibility that agencies may come in from Government with a ready-made solution for their problem. They are concerned about that because of their own prejudices.

Here is an opportunity, with all of the available talent, to enlist subcommittees of lawyers, of businessmen, of engineers, of artists and designers, to work out the realities of the situation, to dream out the kind of place they want the valley to be, and then be ready with their own ideas, so that they will not be caught flat-footed.

The problem of our natural resources is in part a scientific problem. People must come to see that our relation to the landscape involves the basic laws of nature. If you run a factory, you don't question natural law. If an engineer comes in with a design defying the law of gravity or conservation of energy, out he goes. But we act, constantly, as though these principles did not apply on the landscape when, of course, they do.

One difficulty is that we do not have a sense of natural law burned into our inner consciousness. Take such a familiar thing as the law of gravity. The earth attracts anything loose that is free to fall. The moment you destroy vegetation on a slope, the soil and the water will do the obvious thing and descend to a lower level. All over the country, and sometimes in the most shocking fashion, this is what has been happening. Soils have been displaced and water wasted. The law of gravity has never been repealed.

Or consider the law of conservation of energy. Everything we have and are, in a physical sense, depends upon the ability of green plants to trap the sun's energy. This is a measure of our physical capacity for civilization. Unless energy is stored in the form of food, fuel, or fiber by green plants, the potential of any landscape to support people is lowered.

In the profession of ecology, we develop after a time a certain skill somewhat like the skill of a diagnostician in a hospital ward. We use our skill on the landscape; we can tell, as a professional matter, whether a living landscape is efficient, moving ahead and developing into something better as a basis for life, or whether it is diseased, disorganized, and going downhill.

I am sorry to say that in much traveling in this country and other countries, including our sister republics of Canada and Mexico, it has been the exception rather than the rule to find a landscape that I would rate as quite healthy and quite efficient.

When I do find such a landscape, it is aesthetically satisfying; I believe beauty is a pretty good prognosis of an efficient landscape. Also in my experience at least, where people have occupied and have kept a landscape efficient, as the Pennsylvania Dutch and others have done, the community is a religious community. I am not talking about any particular brand of religion, but of a type of

religion which includes, as part of its basic belief, a sense of responsibility to the soil.

I could document that statement very much in detail.

This brings up a third scientific principle, which is the principle of order or equilibrium. There is a tendency for nature, when given a chance, to establish order and efficiency in the use of energy and material. When we create disorder, we do so at our own peril.

Finally, there is the principle of interdependence. We are certainly not independent. *American Men of Science* has about 2,000 pages,—quite a thick book. To get you a little perspective, if you gave every numbered page a value of one million years, the value represented by 2,000 pages would approximate to the age of the earth, or two thousand million years.

For the first billion of those years, there was very little life on the earth. During the second half, most of the development occurred. The story of man would be confined to the last of the 2,000 pages. And written history, as we know it, would be confined to a portion of the last line.

Under the circumstances, for us to think or even to imagine for a moment that we are the lords of creation and that we are independent and can go our own heedless way certainly seems to me rather presumptuous.

These scientific concepts I have mentioned are fundamental, and we violate them at our peril, just as we do in mechanics or in any other field.

I should like to see those simple ideas burned into the consciousness of everybody who goes through the process of education. Too few get them at home or in school. People ought to have the same respect for such principles as they have for a hot stove.

Next is the question of values or the ends toward which we work. As you know, we have tremendous forces at our command today, and it is literally true that we can have almost anything we want within reason. Most of our trouble, perhaps, stems from the fact that we are not quite clear as to what we want.

When the children of Israel came down to the Red Sea, they wanted to get over to the other side. It opened up in front of them, and they got through. Much of our trouble comes from the fact that we haven't consciously formulated in our own minds what we do want. And this is particularly true in regard to the environment, the world in which we live. We must make up our minds how far we want to occupy the land, and in what manner. Do we want to fill every available square foot of space with the works of industry and production? How much do we want to leave to make our surroundings better?

Even now the pressure is terrific. If everybody in the State of Ohio wanted to come up and look at Lake Erie at the same time, they would be lined up from Ashtabula to Toledo, shoulder to shoulder, seven deep. An expert on recreation has calculated that

fifteen acres to one hundred people would meet the recreational requirement of the average community. That is a little more than one city lot per person. If you have your own backyard, your recreational needs should be satisfied!

Such are the things that we have to think about, and I doubt that you can plan them on the basis of utility alone; you have to dream a bit, and consider some of the intangible yet very essential values. I need not tell a group like this that such values are of the utmost importance.

How do people spend money after they no longer have to work for it? It is instructive to contemplate what people do, what they set real store by when they become financially independent. Certainly the intangibles come in for very heavy weight.

With a proper sense of values it becomes possible to enlist talent in every community to help work on common problems. There are legal problems, engineering problems, problems in design and economics, etc., and the only hope I know of is for people on the spot to get busy and get their ideas together so as to work them out in the long course of time.

Finally, there is the question of political means, and I shall say little about that, except to remind you that it is possible to conserve resources under almost any political system.

It has always been a cause of embarrassment to me that our opponents in World War II, autocrats, took much better care of their natural resources than we have of ours. It is equally possible to have excellent care of natural resources under a highly developed democracy, such as the Scandinavian countries and Holland. There is more than one path towards the goal.

We are faced constantly with the choice of what means to use. On this there are two schools of thought. The lines of battle have been well drawn in our own country. One group feels that the care of natural resources cannot be entrusted to anybody except those representing the higher echelons of Government. I must say that every time we default on our duty as citizens of our local communities, we play into the hands of this philosophy. The other school of thought holds that such problems can be largely solved on the spot by the people living there.

Here is a choice, Ladies and Gentlemen, that we have to make. I suspect that you can guess what my own preference is.

At conclusion of the address by Professor Sears, the President expressed appreciation on behalf of all those present.

Two motion picture films, *The People's Land* illustrating National Trust properties in England, and *The Forest Produces* made available through the courtesy of the Conservation Foundation of New York City, were then shown, after which the Annual Conference of THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS was adjourned at half after four o'clock in the afternoon.

COMMITTEE ON RESERVATIONS

Your Committee on Reservations finds that it has much to think about. Yet all its questions come back sooner or later to one: How does this piece of land best serve the people of Massachusetts?

The general public and even some of our own members know too little about the rather unusual purposes of THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS. Nor do they understand the peculiar virtues of our holdings which make them different from other public recreation facilities. They have not put their minds on evaluating types of natural beauty and the different moods in ourselves which each one serves. Each of our Reservations has a particular quality which makes it of special value. With them we can reach all natures, from those having instinctive enjoyment in nature, plants, and animals to those who have sophisticated aesthetic response to beauty; from those who want rest and peaceful recreation to violent exercise; from the purely animal sun bath to scientific pursuit of knowledge.

These matters, which are side issues of public recreation (if they exist at all), are our major concern. No matter how few there be who appreciate the more subtle qualities of nature, we would serve them. A handful of sensitive, knowing persons means more to us than all the restless thousands on Revere Beach. It is our responsibility to educate the sensibilities of people and increase the essence of our culture, not merely to add to the sum total of existing pleasure.

As directives to the public and as guides to the future maintenance of their lands by Local Committees, the Standing Committee has asked for analyses of our Reservations, and we continue what was begun last year. For lack of space, only one such analysis is presented this year.

PINE AND HEMLOCK KNOLL : A SUGGESTED POLICY

The grove of ancient pines and hemlocks in Wenham is a rare relic of this region as it was before Europeans found it. There the last three centuries of history have been ignored and the visitor is transported to some distant period which knew no human work or push. It is a place to forget the present and live in nature's past.

The trees are noble yet not uniquely fine. The topography is pleasantly rolling yet commonplace. There is no view or other striking feature to arrest attention. Nevertheless, the Knoll casts a spell of remoteness from time and cities quite out of proportion to its small size and propinquity to thickly settled regions. And this magic is tenuous, depending on unsubstantial accidents. It is strengthened by finding a robin's blue egg. It breaks and is gone at sight of a picnic eggshell.

The solace of nature is precious and rare. It is in our hands to preserve it at Wenham. As time goes on and the neighboring population increases, that will be more and more difficult. It is threatened from three directions.

1. *Use of adjoining land*

While our property includes the essential Knoll and trees, yet the surrounding lowland onto which we must look is in other hands. Building is increasing rapidly in all this region. If it invades the territory on our borders—and neither swamp nor steep slopes can hold off building nowadays—then all the modern world will be exposed to us, and we to the world. The trees would still be fine; yet the lovely veil of primeval detachment would be stripped away. We must try to preserve it. To do that we should add all around a narrow strip of land which is of little money value at present. With that we could keep our sanctuary forever solitary.

2. *Forest fires*

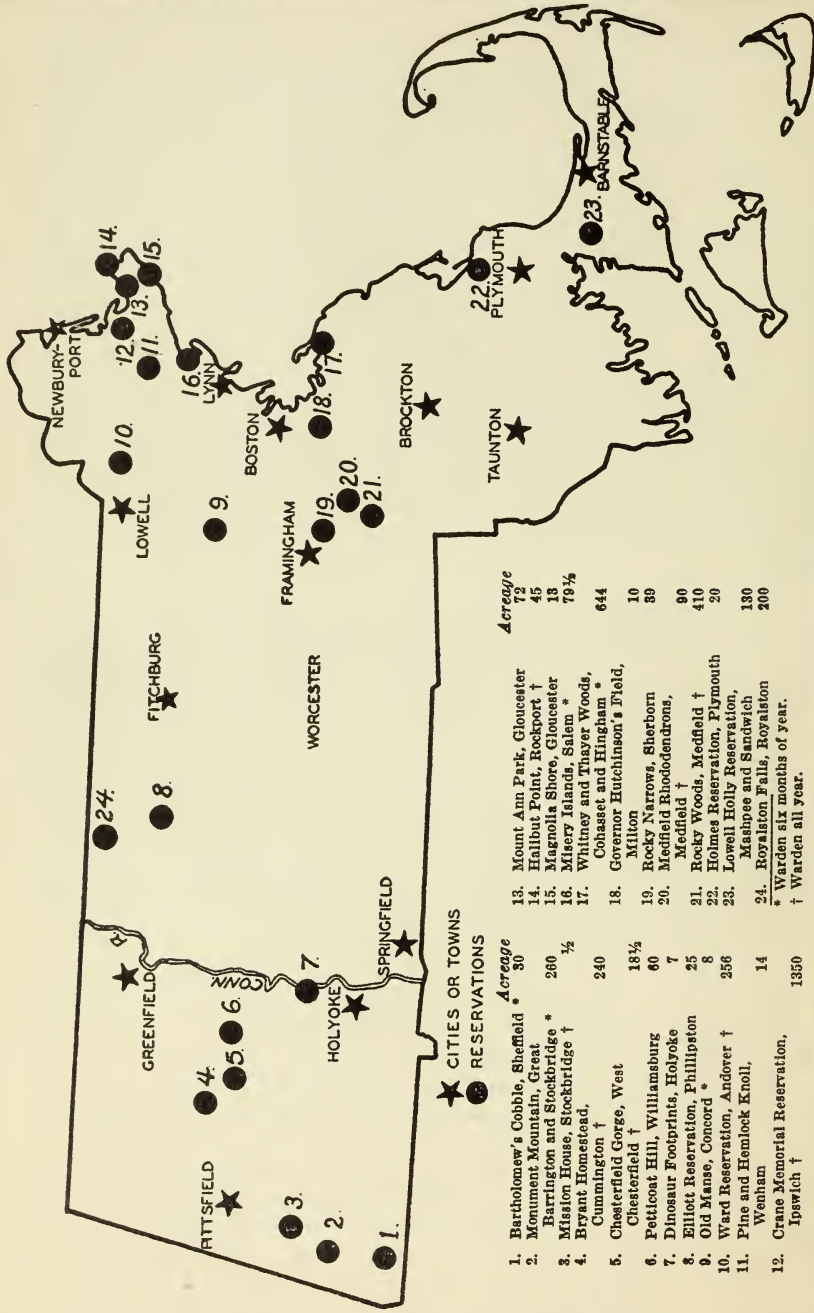
Forest fires cannot be ignored. Neighboring woods touch ours. Fire could come from them. Part of the proposed boundary taking should be used as a fire belt. Such belts are usually harshly cut and ugly. Yet that need not be. By using skill when cutting to soften the edges and bring out individual trees, they can be made harmonious with their environment and appear to be natural glades in the forest.

3. *Use by the public*

Enjoyment of our Reservations by the people is one of our major aims. And it is our duty to distinguish different kinds of suitable enjoyment and try to satisfy them all in one place or another. The Pine and Hemlock Knoll has power to reveal the quiet, beneficent aspect of nature to those who choose to rest in silence. This is no place for frolicking children or busy picnic parties. Clamor dispels the whisper of the breeze in the trees, and to some people the rustling needles are legitimately preferred to a crowd around a picnic fireplace. It is our opportunity to serve these sensitive people who enjoy isolation in exceptionally favorable surroundings. So we do nothing to attract a large public here. Instead we keep the pines and hemlocks inviolate, ready to be discovered by the favored few.

FLETCHER STEELE

Chairman, Committee on Reservations



COURTESY OF MASSACHUSETTS STATE PLANNING BOARD

PROPERTIES OWNED AND PRIVATELY ADMINISTERED BY THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS—1891-1952
ALL RESERVATIONS ARE BIRD SANCTUARIES

P R O P E R T I E S

OWNED AND MAINTAINED BY THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

FIRST ACQUIRED	RESERVATION	PRESENT ACREAGE
1894	Goodwill Park, Falmouth. By gift: 1894, 146 acres. Taken by Town of Falmouth: 1949, 78 acres	68
1897	Mount Ann Park, Gloucester. By gift	72
1897	Rocky Narrows, Sherborn. By gift: 1897, 21 acres; 1940, 18 acres	39
1898	Governor Hutchinson's Field, Milton. By gift	10
1899	Monument Mountain Reservation, Great Bar- rington and Stockbridge. By gift	260
1905	Petticoat Hill, Williamsburg. By gift: 1905, 50 acres. Through purchase: 1923, 10 acres	60
1928	William Cullen Bryant Homestead, Cummington. By bequest	240
1929	Chesterfield Gorge, West Chesterfield. Through pur- chase: 1929, 13 acres; 1949, 5½ acres. By gift: 1950, 10 acres	28½
1933	Whitney and Thayer Woods, Cohasset and Hingham. By gift: 1933, 640 acres; 1937, 20 acres; 1941, 10 acres; 1943, 28 acres; 1950, 8 acres. Through purchase: 1944, 60 acres; 1947, 53 acres; 1948, 3 acres. Taken by U. S. Government: 1941, 170 acres	652
1934	Medfield Rhododendrons, Medfield. By gift: 1934, 27 acres; 1936, 2 acres; 1937, 61 acres	90
1934	Halibut Point, Rockport. By gift: 1934, 12 acres; 1944, 5 acres. Through purchase: 1936, 28 acres	45
1935	Dinosaur Footprints, Holyoke. Through purchase	7
1935	Bancroft Sanctuary, Cohasset. By gift. Now part of Whitney Woods	25
1935	Misery Islands, Salem. By gift: 1935, 68 acres; 1938, 6½ acres; 1940, 5 acres. Through purchase: 1950, ½ acre	80
1936	Magnolia Shore, Gloucester. By gift	13
1936	Pine and Hemlock Knoll, Wenham. By gift	14
1939	Old Manse, Concord. Through purchase	8
1940	Charles W. Ward Reservation, Andover. By gift: 1940, 150 acres; 1941, 10 acres; 1944, 36 acres; 1945, 60 acres	256
1941	Elliott Laurel Reservation, Phillipston. By gift	25
1942	Rocky Woods, Medfield. By gift: 1942, 303 acres; 1946, 31 acres; 1948, 2 acres; 1949, 52 acres; 1950, 7 acres; 1951, 15 acres	410
1942	Lowell Holly Reservation, Mashpee and Sandwich. By bequest	130
1944	Holmes Reservation, Plymouth. By gift	20
1945	Richard T. Crane, Jr., Memorial Reservation, Ipswich. By gift: 1945, 1000 acres; 1949, 50 acres. By be- quest: 1949, 300 acres	1350
1946	Bartholomew's Cobble, Sheffield. Through purchase	30
1948	Mission House, Stockbridge. By gift	½
1951	Royalston Falls, Royalston. By gift	200

MANAGEMENT OF RESERVATIONS

GENERAL POLICIES

To welcome the public on the Reservations, which are set aside for the enjoyment of natural beauty and the edification provided by historic places; they are not preserved as amusement parks.

To preserve THE TRUSTEES' lands in pristine condition.

To cherish handsome trees, native wild flowers, and shrubs.

To protect birds and wildlife.

To keep vistas open and excess scrub growth cut down.

To keep to a minimum all roads, paths, parking areas, picnic grounds, service buildings, etc., and where they are required to have them simple and inconspicuous.

To preserve historical landmarks.

LOCAL COMMITTEES OF MANAGEMENT

Preamble

All property of all Reservations, together with all their assets and liabilities, belongs to and is the responsibility of THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS.

THE TRUSTEES have delegated power to act to a Standing Committee, which determines policies, authorizes disbursements of monies, and stipulates the terms of use of the Reservations by the public.

To assist it the Standing Committee appoints a Local Committee for each Reservation to represent it in administration and to carry out the principles of THE TRUSTEES.

Composition

1. Individuals who have concern for the Reservation and will help administer and oversee it as circumstances require.

2. One or more members of the Standing Committee, when practicable.

3. One or more members of the Corporation (voting Members) of THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS, if practicable.

Duties

1. To arrange for the visiting public.

2. To receive income from fees payable for service rendered visitors; to help the Standing Committee find funds for normal and extraordinary expenses of the Reservation; and to report on the same according to regulations of the Standing Committee.

3. To hire, pay, and superintend such labor and buy such materials as may be required for construction and maintenance of the Reservation, and to account for the same according to regulations of the Standing Committee.

4. To protect the Reservation from injury and mistreatment.
5. To report annually to the Standing Committee on matters of current interest.
6. To make recommendations to the Standing Committee for such changes and improvements, construction, and emergency work as may be needed or desirable. This would include all undertakings which affect the permanent character of the area, such as increase of land holdings; tree felling; building of roads, major trails, and fire-breaks; designs for planting, shelters, service buildings, memorials, etc.; and alterations of existing buildings.
7. To keep on file in the office of THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS all rules and regulations controlling the administration of the Reservation, all of which must be agreed upon between the Local Committee and the Standing Committee.

* * * * *

Study and appreciation of the Reservation are to be encouraged. Where feasible, descriptions of the land, local history, geology, botany, ecology, bird lore, and wild life should be collected and published for the use of visitors.

Where conditions permit, a small area should be set aside in the Reservation where typical objects could be labeled to explain different kinds of rocks, plants, trees, etc., for the information of visitors.

BARTHOLOMEW'S COBBLE (SHEFFIELD)

WALTER PRICHARD EATON, *Chairman*

MRS. WILLIAM A. BERRIDGE

RODNEY PROCTER

MRS. LAWRENCE K. MILLER

ROBERT K. WHEELER

S. WALDO BAILEY, *Warden*

The summer of 1951 in the Berkshires was a moist one, and the flora of the Cobble thrrove accordingly, though attendance was probably adversely affected. In fact, the grass grew too luxuriantly for the cows to keep it in check. The turf was more attractive when more cows were pastured on it, but that is something beyond your Committee's control. The cedar trees, also, have grown so much that in places they are obstructing the views of the river, and over-shading some of the rocks. Some thinning may soon be required.

The total number of visitors who came while Mr. Bailey was in attendance was 1030, 758 of them paying admission. The remainder were children and local people, who are admitted free. Visitors to the Cobble came from 20 states and the District of Columbia, and from 10 foreign countries, including Israel, Japan, Ireland, Sweden, and the Netherlands. Nearly all these visitors were attracted by their botanical interest.

The Cobble's appeal to the general public is still far less extensive than it deserves to be. How to extend it without injury to the

unique charm of the Cobble by picnic litter and the like is a problem that must be faced if greatly needed gate receipts are to be increased.

In November Miss Catherine Andrus, a devoted member of the Local Committee, died at her home in Great Barrington. Born in Sheffield, close to the Cobble, she had known and loved it from childhood, and her interest in its welfare was unflagging. It is hoped that some of her friends will make gifts to the endowment fund in her memory.

WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT HOMESTEAD (CUMMINGTON)

CONRAD G. GODDARD, *Chairman*

LESLIE PORTER

LINCOLN S. HOWES, *Warden*

During the year a great deal of work has been done at the Homestead which could not have been done previously on account of war shortages of one kind or another.

The rear portion of the Homestead was covered with Bird's slate-blend asphalt shingles, over the existing wooden shingles which have been on for over forty years. Then, through the kindness of Mr. Charles S. Bird, your Committee was able to put shingles on part of the barn and storage sheds. All this was done at a cost of \$1300, which was met from the proceeds of the sale some years ago of considerable timber that was threatening to spoil. The gutters, which in the past had frequently overflowed, were reconstructed so as to throw the water away from the cellar.

Since Mr. Robbins was unable through ill health to continue as caretaker, your Committee appointed Mr. Lincoln Howes, who was born here in Cummington.

Your Committee chairman and his family did the complete repainting of the reception room and hall, which had become terribly shabby through leaks and age, and it was quite a job. Your chairman also helped the plumber put up new leaders on the front porch and library, and with Mr. Howes braced the roof of the barn with one-half inch steel cables and turnbuckles where the beams had split and allowed the roof to spread. Things now seem to be in better shape, and can be made to remain so with less effort. Mr. Porter was very helpful in his advice on some of the matters mentioned above.

The main road to Pittsfield, which was being entirely reconstructed this past summer, was somewhat of a deterrent to visitors, who numbered about 115.

For the information of those desiring access to Bryant manuscripts, it should be said that, while there are none at the Homestead, the New York Public Library has microfilm copies of most of them, filed under the heading "Goddard Collection."

CHESTERFIELD GORGE (WEST CHESTERFIELD)

WINTHROP S. DAKIN, *Chairman*

AUBREY B. BUTLER

MRS. CLARENCE E. SWENSON

Noticeable improvements were made at the Gorge during the year.

In May a new heavy-wire guard fence was erected along the brink of the Gorge. Four rubbish cans painted dull green were substituted for the rusty metal drums used heretofore; two modern picnic tables were installed, and some of the former battered tables and other structures were removed. Credit is due to the custodian, Mr. Edward Madison, for his interest and efforts in keeping the Gorge in attractive condition during the season. More work remains to be done in fixing up the fireplaces and in accentuating the exceptional natural beauty of the place.

The Local Committee regrets the loss by death early in the year of its first chairman, Dr. Stanley King, whose generosity was largely responsible for the guard fence erected during the year.

THE TRUSTEES' Berkshire field trip visited the Gorge twice, and an Appalachian Mountain Club canoe trip spent a night there in the spring.

Mr. Frank W. Thayer, the resident warden, reports that the Gorge was visited by 2286 people during the year despite the rainy summer, an increase of 411 over last year's attendance.

RICHARD T. CRANE, JR., MEMORIAL RESERVATION
(IPSWICH)ROBERT T. BAMFORD, *Chairman*

M. CHARLES ARTHUR

FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM

HARLAND BURKE

WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY

MRS. THEODORE J. CIOLEK, *Fiscal Agent*

MRS. HARRY S. MERSON

ROBERT B. FRANKLIN

FRANK O'MALLEY

MAURICE M. OSBORNE

CHARLES S. GARRETT, *Manager*ARTHUR N. HOTCHKISS, *Game Warden*

The Crane Memorial Reservation offered even more varied attractions this year with the featuring of evening concerts in the Italian Garden by the Castle Hill Foundation, the corporation formed to utilize the cultural facilities of Castle Hill. The beautiful setting and superb quality of the music combined to attract large and receptive audiences. Many thousands came to visit the Art Center and enjoy the concerts or to tour the grounds.

The beach once again furnished a healthful outing spot for many thousands of people. Lack of commercial amusement devices does not prevent the beach visitors from enjoying a carefree holiday. Many of the visitors are regulars who repeat almost weekly; many

come in family groups who enjoy the wide expanses and the opportunities offered to get away by themselves. Winter use of the beach seems to be increasing, with mild Sundays attracting from 200 to 300 people.

Physical improvements at the Reservation included a new hard-surface road at the entrance to Castle Hill, a gift from Mr. Cornelius Crane; reconstruction of the Rose Garden as a memorial to Mrs. Richard T. Crane, Jr., by her daughter, Princess Serge S. Beloselsky; rehabilitation of the planting in and near the Italian Garden, through the generous co-operation of Mr. Harlan P. Kelsey; numerous structural repairs in the Italian Garden and at the Swimming Pool area; and a new sewage-disposal bed at the beach.

DINOSAUR FOOTPRINTS (HOLYOKE)

In statu quo

ELLIOTT LAUREL RESERVATION (PHILLIPSTON)

JOHN M. WOOLSEY, JR., *Chairman*

F. W. ELLIOTT

MISS CHARLOTTE J. PAINE

JOHN FISKE

HUGH M. RAUP

MRS. JOHN FISKE

MISS OLIVE SIMES

MRS. HUGH TATLOCK

Work was begun in the fall on the long-deferred program of clearing encroaching trees and brush which are threatening to smother the laurel. The Harvard Forest woods crew put in several days' work on the project, and expects to do more during the coming year. Dr. Raup, Director of the Harvard Forest, was kind enough to give his advice with respect to the type of clearing desirable, according to the recommendations of the Committee on Reservations.

In another year or two the laurel should show more vigorous growth and a greater profusion of blossoms.

Messrs. Fletcher and Bates of THE TRUSTEES' Boston office have mapped out a rather steep path to the top of the hill which will afford views to the south. Another path from the entrance, which will show off a good stand of pine and laurel, will be marked during the coming year.

GOODWILL PARK (FALMOUTH)

[No Committee, as most of the Reservation has been taken by eminent domain by the Town of Falmouth.]

In statu quo

GOVERNOR HUTCHINSON'S FIELD (MILTON)

MISS HELEN C. GILBERT, *Chairman*

DR. J. DELLINGER BARNEY

MRS. EDWARD P. HAMILTON

DR. ALEXANDER FORBES

MRS. B. NASON HAMLIN

ROBERT L. SHEWELL

During 1950, this Reservation was greatly benefited through the interest and actual hard work of the late B. Nason Hamlin, a member of the Local Committee. Mr. Hamlin personally felled many small saplings in order to extend the view of the river. With Mr. Hamlin's death in March, the Reservation lost a most valued friend. To the Committee's good fortune, however, Mrs. Hamlin was presently appointed to fill the vacancy, and the Committee was expanded to include Dr. Barney and Mr. Shewell.

On April 11, the Arnold Arboretum, during their period of distributing shrubs to "Friends of the Arboretum," gave the Reservation several flowering specimens. These were placed at the top of the hill so that the motoring public can enjoy them in the future.

HALIBUT POINT (ROCKPORT)

J. B. WITHERBY, *Chairman*

ALDRO T. HIBBARD

H. CHESTER STORY

MISS ESTHER WILLIAMS

The year 1951 proved to be the best season in the history of Halibut Point. Comparatively mild winter months with little snow brought visitors every month of the year.

The repairing of the main path to Halibut Point with special cinders turned out to be a real improvement.

Considerable rain brought out wild flowers, blueberries, and other native plant material as never before. Favorable weather in November and December led to more visitors on the Reservation than ever for that time of year.

The spring and fall migration of birds proved an added attraction, as always.

HOLMES RESERVATION (PLYMOUTH)

HENRY HORNBLOWER, II, *Chairman*

ROBERT B. BOWLER

WILLIAM S. BREWSTER

AMEDEO SGARZI

In statu quo

LOWELL HOLLY RESERVATION (MASHPEE)

WILFRID WHEELER, *Chairman*I. LOUIS CAMPBELL, *Warden*

To be able now to take a delightful walk along the border of Wakeby Pond among the great beeches, pines, maples, and hollies;

and to be able to stop and admire the great beds of rhododendrons (which, when they are in bloom, are well worth a trip from Boston), and even during the rest of the season to see their massed dark green among the other trees, holding one entranced with their beauty,—all this is now possible, since the past season new trails have been cut out, offering the visitor this delightful walk. It is well marked so that it is easily followed. This trail opens up many beautiful vistas of the pond with its interesting shore lines and islands rising abruptly from the water.

Each year the woods become more fascinating for one who cares to explore their wildlife, a splendid example of the Cape's great variety of trees, shrubs, flowers, and animals. The woods are interesting all through the seasons to those who love nature.

This past season not only was this new trail opened up, but much pruning and brushing was done along the main road and about the large hollies where, since the hurricane opened up the woods, cat brier has come in very badly. In some ways this is perhaps an advantage inasmuch as it keeps vandals from cutting the trees at Christmas. It would, however, seem too bad to leave the hollies to the mercy of these vines, which in a few years will entirely cover them.

There was a very light crop of berries on the hollies this past season, possibly due to frost in the late spring, but some of the trees were heavily set and were very beautiful in the fall. But owing to large flocks of Labrador robins, which came early in December this year, the berries were mostly stripped from the trees.

There is much that could be done to increase the beauty of the woods, for there are places where no trails have ever been cut, such as the hill at the end of the woods and other places along the high land near the Mashpee side of the Reservation. To carry a new trail along the old road leading to the hill would bring a lot of new attractions within easy walking distance, for here at the end of the Reservation overlooking both Mashpee and Wakeby ponds are some of the most interesting views in the whole area. It is hoped that something can be done soon toward opening these up.

A new wire fence was put up at the entrance to take the place of the old fence, long past its usefulness.

MAGNOLIA SHORE (GLOUCESTER)

WILLIAM H. COOLIDGE, *Chairman*

HARVEY H. BUNDY

Another year has gone by, and your Committee has not been able to find the man willing and able to take over supervision of the Rafe's Chasm property.

The grounds are in remarkably clean shape. The sign is in good order. The small forest area could be improved by some pruning and weeding, as there is quite a little cat brier and undesirable shrub growth.

MEDFIELD RHODODENDRONS (MEDFIELD)

JOHN S. AMES, *Chairman*

BENJAMIN S. BLAKE
WALTER CHANNING
H. WENDELL ENDICOTT
MRS. JOHN WELLS FARLEY

MRS. LOUIS A. FROTHINGHAM
WALTER HUNNEWELL
MRS. AUGUSTIN H. PARKER
MISS SYLVIA WARREN

A. A. KINGSBURY, *Warden*

There were practically no blooms at all this year,—the first since the rhododendron swamp was purchased that there were so few developed buds. It is very likely that there may be an excellent bloom during the coming season.

During the summer a sawdust covering was placed on the paths where needed, and a small amount of trimming was done on trees that were in the way.

A certain amount of work also was done on the roadway to the swamp, and it will undoubtedly be necessary to go over it again in the spring.

MISERY ISLANDS (SALEM HARBOR)

JOHN M. ABBOT, *Chairman*

SAMUEL CABOT, JR.
MRS. K. SCHUYLER CHOATE
FREDERIC C. CHURCH

MRS. S. V. R. CROSBY
NEAL RANTOUL
MRS. HAROLD W. WISE

WILLIAM WARWICK, *Warden*

For the first time in history Misery Island has been self-supporting due to the fact that your Warden secured the services of John Morrissey as Assistant Warden, who with his wife and five children lived in the warden's cottage during the summer months without any remuneration other than the regular admission fees collected.

It is gradually becoming evident that if THE TRUSTEES want to get more visitors, better landing facilities will have to be provided,—that is, a solid pier, which would be very expensive. The wharf on the island was once again destroyed in the hurricane of 1950 so that visitors must leave their boats on the beach. Your Committee hopes that someone may wish to give this improvement as a memorial, which would be for the benefit of the entire North Shore and yachtsmen from all over. Misery Island is the only island between Boston and Portland where yachtsmen are welcome to camp.

Your Committee wishes to report that a kind friend has given a 14-foot hull suitable for an outboard motor, which will replace the boat given by Mr. Cornelius Crane, that was lost in the severe storm of 1950.

Those who have visited Misery Island at any season of the year have been enthusiastic about this Reservation. Your Committee hopes that more people will avail themselves of the opportunity to see it again during the coming year under more favorable conditions than last.

MISSION HOUSE (STOCKBRIDGE)

MISS MABEL CHOATE, *Chairman*

CHARLES A. ACLY

MRS. RALPH M. HARDEN

JOSEPH H. CHOATE, III

LAWRENCE K. MILLER

HENRY W. DWIGHT

JOHN P. PALMER, *Clerk*

WALTER PRICHARD EATON

MISS ROSAMOND SHERWOOD

MISS MARIAN HAGUE

FLETCHER STEELE

MRS. GEORGE HALL

MRS. ROYAL TREADWAY

MRS. E. GILLETTE WILCOX, *Fiscal Agent*

ARTHUR N. BARTLETT, *Custodian*

The year passed quietly at the Mission House and the attendance was good, the total number of visitors being 2015,—an increase of 288 over 1950. This includes 90 children from the third, seventh, and eighth grades of the Stockbridge schools, 25 from Sheffield, and 24 from New Marlborough. Stockbridge children are admitted free, and although your Committee received one request from a nearby town to admit their children without charge, it seemed unwise to change this policy.

Among the year's visitors were six Stockbridge Indians from Wisconsin and one from Albany; all were tremendously pleased with the Mission House.

Dr. Donald Campbell has given the Mission House an ancient stone implement which was dug up in his garden across the street. This implement looks as though it might pre-date King Ponkapog.

A small event of local interest was the receipt of a copy of the Rochester *Democrat-and-Chronicle* containing an account of a letter written by George Washington to Timothy Edwards (son of Jonathan Edwards) and found by his descendant, Robert Burnett, in a trunk in his attic. The letter, dated "Headquarters, New York, August 10, 1776," relates to the enlistment of Stockbridge Indians in the Continental Army from 1771 to 1778, and was brought to him by "Samuel and John," two Indian runners.

Your Committee has started a Reserve Fund in the Lee Savings Bank by a deposit of \$1000. This fund is to reach \$5000, and was agreed upon with THE TRUSTEES at the time of the transfer of the Mission House to them.

A number of repairs to house and fence are needed, but must wait till spring. The re-painting of the red barn was undertaken in the autumn, but since it was found essential to preserve the wood before painting, a heavy coat of Cuprinol was applied; this requires a couple of months in which to dry, so the painting itself was postponed till spring.



Photograph by Emily Henry Bush

THE OLD MANSE HAS ITS FRIENDS

SUMMARY OF SUBSCRIPTIONS RECEIVED FOR MAINTENANCE

1948: Repairing timber damage by wood borers	\$ 1,976.00
1949 } Painting exterior; repairing and partial painting of interior	3,505.05
1950 }	
1951: Repairing old shed and grape arbors	2,494.00
Subscriptions toward \$10,000 endowment	3,644.86
Total subscriptions for maintenance	<u>\$11,619.91</u>





LOWELL HOLLY
RESERVATION



Courtesy The Christian Science Publishing Society

BEACH AND DUNES AT CASTLE NECK, IPSWICH
RICHARD T. CRANE, JR., MEMORIAL RESERVATION

Meanwhile, Mr. Steele used this time to discover how painting was done in the early days when oil paint cost too much to use on barns. Through the Fogg Museum he was introduced to an authority on such things, Mr. Thompson, who furnished the following recipe, used in the early 18th century:

Red oxide powder, thoroughly mixed with a medium composed of one half well washed cottage cheese mixed with one half slaked lime and thinned with skimmed milk.

According to Mr. Thompson, this is particularly strong in adhesive powers and will be much cheaper than oil paint. The work is to be done as soon as possible in the spring, and the inhabitants of Stockbridge are eagerly awaiting the result.

Your Committee has a new and valuable member in Mr. Dwight, a distinguished citizen of Stockbridge, who is a direct descendant of Abigail, Mrs. John Sergeant, by her second husband, General Dwight, and is a student of local history.

The members are greatly indebted to Mrs. Wilcox, Mr. Bartlett, and Mrs. Patterson, his assistant, for their continued devotion to the Mission House.

MONUMENT MOUNTAIN (GREAT BARRINGTON AND STOCKBRIDGE)

ROBERT K. WHEELER, *Chairman*

EDWARD H. ACTON

MRS. A. A. BERLE, JR.

GEORGE D. DE GERSDORFF

WALTER PRICHARD EATON

D. PERCY MORGAN

RODNEY PROCTER

MISS ALICE B. RIGGS

JOHN BUTLER SWANN

EMMET SHERMAN, *Warden*

The Reservation was again fortunate in having the services of Mr. Sherman, in charge of the parking area. He reports that there were no protests as to payment of the small fee charged, and that an increasingly large number of visitors are repeaters. Many like the area sufficiently to visit several times during the season.

It will be desirable this coming year to attempt to cut some of the brush along the main highway. At some time in the future, also, a better water supply should be made available. This may involve the installation of an artesian well and pump in order to have a more reliable water supply in the parking area.

MOUNT ANN PARK (GLOUCESTER)

CLARENCE BIRDSEYE, *Chairman*

MRS. CLARENCE BIRDSEYE

MRS. FRANCIS J. BUSH

MRS. LINCOLN S. SIMONDS

C. FARRELL MARSHALL, *Warden*

In statu quo

THE OLD MANSE (CONCORD)

ANDREW H. HEPBURN, *Chairman*

MRS. STEDMAN BUTTRICK
 JAMES L. CANN, *Fiscal Agent*
 MRS. RAYMOND EMERSON
 HENRY H. FAY

RUSSELL H. KETTELL
 MRS. GEORGE S. KEYES
 WALTER K. SHAW
 CHARLES L. WARD

MISS MARION A. BARKER, *Custodian*

Admissions for the year totaled 12,098, of whom 9,775 paid the regular 35¢ admission fee.

The contractor's bill for carpentry was considerably less than the original estimate. Consequently there remains on hand something over \$1000 from 1951 subscriptions for repairs.

It will be necessary, probably in the spring, to shingle most of the roof. This will be an expensive job, probably costing between \$400 and \$500.

Your Committee has replaced rotten sills, put a preservative on the shed, and made other minor repairs here and on the old kitchen, including a few odd jobs in the main house. The Manse is in pretty good shape structurally for at least a reasonable time,—except for the shingling of the roof.

The wall paper on the third floor has been patched with some extra rolls that were found; but the wall paper in the hall constitutes a more serious problem, for its condition is seriously bad. Reproduction will be necessary, if it can possibly be done. Propositions are now being considered, and your Committee hopes to have something to report another year.

PETTICOAT HILL (WILLIAMSBURG)

LEWIS H. CRANSON, *Chairman*

MISS DORCAS BRIGHAM
 ROBERT F. COLLINS

MRS. ROBERT F. COLLINS
 MRS. LEWIS H. CRANSON

MRS. C. N. RHOADES

In statu quo

PINE AND HEMLOCK KNOLL (WENHAM)

A. WINSLOW DODGE, *Chairman*

DELANO KENNARD

FREDERICK WINANT

In statu quo

ROCKY NARROWS (SHERBORN)

GEORGE LEWIS, JR., *Chairman*

HENRY M. CHANNING
 DR. LINCOLN DAVIS
 DR. WILLIAM E. LADD
 CHARLES E. LILLIE

EDWARD S. LISCOMBE
 WALTER H. PROBERT
 RICHARD SALTONSTALL
 BRADFORD WILLIAMS

There are no changes to report at the Rocky Narrows. The usual policing and tidying up have been done. About the same number of people appear to have been there.

ROCKY WOODS (MEDFIELD)

DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, *Chairman*

A. W. BOLLINGER

FRANK G. HALEY

DANA B. JEFFERSON, JR.

MISS AMELIA PEABODY

MARIO PEDERZINI

ALDEN PEMBER

HOWARD TISDALE

JAMES N. WHITE

The term *status quo* is one which never seems to apply to the Rocky Woods. Each year brings about some changes and improvements in the Reservation. The year 1951 was no exception.

The most notable improvement in 1951 was the gift to the Reservation, by the late Mrs. Frances A. F. Goldthwait, of a large addition to the building at Lake Chickering. The original building had become inadequate to handle the large crowds using the Reservation for winter sports. Mrs. Goldthwait's gift provided an additional room, 18 x 30 feet, built of cedar, log cabin style, with cement floor, large picture window facing the lake, and a fieldstone fireplace and heatilator at one end. During the past summer, the building enjoyed much use by groups holding outings at the Reservation.

This year also saw the completion of a modern building nearby which provides adequate and sanitary toilet facilities.

The wisdom of draining and clearing the stumps from Lake Chickering in 1950 was proven by the condition of the lake this year. For the first time, we were able to maintain the water level all through the season so that the boats were in constant use during the summer. A new dock was completed this year, and additional boats are planned for the coming season.

The bridge across Echo Lake, with its lotus pool and water gardens, was replaced by a new structure, as the old one was becoming unsafe for use.

Two additional parcels of land were acquired by the Reservation this year, increasing the total acreage to four hundred ten. While not large in themselves, these two areas are quite important in rounding out the Reservation holdings. The Baker land, containing approximately six acres, provides an outlet from the recreation area to Hartford Street. The fifteen acres of the McNamara land, at the west of the Reservation adjacent to the land recently given by Miss Gwendolen Morse, straighten out the western boundary of the Reservation.

The mild winter of 1950-1951 was disappointing for the winter sports enthusiasts. However, the snow removal equipment proved its value, and there were no better skating facilities anywhere.

The final project of the year was the clearing of two acres of woodland adjacent to the parking lot. This will be seeded in the spring to provide a play area for the outings which are becoming increasingly popular.

CHARLES W. WARD RESERVATION (ANDOVER)

MRS. CHARLES W. WARD, *Chairman*

W. ABBOT CHEEVER

MRS. CHARLES C. KIMBALL

GEORGE K. SANBORN

The 15,000 baby pine trees on the Reservation have grown so large that clearing out the vistas has become a large item. During the past summer two good axemen cleared the view from the Solstice Stones to Mt. Kearsarge in New Hampshire, sixty-four miles northward.

Mr. Sanborn, with his Phillips Academy boys, cleared the complete ski development. Interschool meets are expected if the snow is thick on the trails.

There were over 400 trampers across the hilltop this season—Scouts, boys interested in conservation, etc.

Easter Sunrise Service was joined by over eighty young people from Andover and North Andover.

Mr. George Link of Brooks School in North Andover has the geological survey of the Reservation in preparation.

WHITNEY WOODS AND THAYER WOODS

(COHASSET AND HINGHAM)

NATHAN W. BATES, *Chairman*

DR. HENRY F. HOWE

HERVEY W. SHIMER

CLARENCE H. KNOWLTON

JOHN F. VISSER, JR.

Attendance ran about 3500 at the Woods this year, with the increase over last year of 1800 being due, in part at least, to the increased use of the picnic facilities by clubs, churches, and schools. On more than one occasion groups were turned away because of capacity attendance. This year a high school senior acting as warden carried on a successful season.

Again three of the old picnic tables were retired and replaced by three new ones, and three large stone fireplaces were built. The well supply proved to be contaminated for a second season, and its use was discontinued. A summer service connection will have to be made to the town water supply for the 1952 season in spite of the burden this will place on the budget. Also it will be necessary to re-mark and trim out most of the foot trails.

RESERVATIONS SECURED

IN FULL OR IN PART THROUGH THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

BUT PRESERVED AND MAINTAINED BY OTHER AGENCIES

YEAR SECURED	RESERVATION	ACRES
1892	Virginia Wood, Middlesex Fells	20
1893	Metropolitan Park System, Boston	
1893	Province Lands, Cape Cod	2000
1894	Goodwill Park, Falmouth	78
1902	Pine Knoll, Sheffield	6
1907	Harvard Forest, Petersham	2100
1929	Old Town Hill, Newbury	25
1933	Boxford State Forest, Boxford	500
1933	Georgetown-Rowley State Forest, Rowley	700
1934	Breakheart Hill, Saugus and Wakefield	650
1934	Roland C. Nickerson Forest Park, Brewster	1500
1934	John C. Robinson State Park, Agawam	1100
1935	Coes Pond, Worcester	7
1935	Gore Place, Waltham and Watertown	80
1936	Watatic Mountain, Ashburnham	130
1937	Willowdale State Forest, Ipswich and Topsfield	1900
1937	Allen's Ledge, Sharon (additional to Massachusetts Audubon Society's Sanctuary)	38
1942	Joseph A. Skinner State Park, South Hadley	375
1949	Danvers Town Forest, Danvers	50

FOUNDERS

*Donors of money or property to the value of \$1000
and upwards since the foundation of*

THE TRUSTEES in 1891

This list does not include many founders, such as CHARLES ELIOT, CHARLES SPRAGUE SARGENT, NATHANIEL S. SHALER, HENRY P. WALCOTT, and others who have rendered service to THE TRUSTEES which cannot be valued in money.

1892

- *MRS. FANNY FOSTER TUDOR, Boston . . . Virginia Wood
- *MISS ELLEN CHASE, Brookline . . . \$1000 donation

1894

- *JOSEPH STORY FAY, Falmouth . . . Goodwill Park

1897

- *AUGUSTUS HEMENWAY, Canton . . . Rocky Narrows
- *WILLIAM MINOT, Boston . . .)
- *CHARLES SEDGWICK MINOT, Milton . . . } Mount Ann Park, with
- *ROBERT SEDGWICK MINOT, Manchester . . . } \$1000 endowment
- *LAURENCE MINOT, Boston . . .)

1898

- *MRS. MARY F. CUNNINGHAM, Brookline . . .)
- *MRS. JOHN M. FORBES, Milton . . .)
- EDWARD W. FORBES, Cambridge . . .)
- *J. MALCOLM FORBES, Milton . . . } Governor Hutchinson's
- *GEORGE R. R. RIVERS, Milton . . . } Field
- *MISS MARY RIVERS, Milton . . .)
- *MRS. K. G. T. WEBSTER, Cambridge . . .)
- *GEORGE WIGGLESWORTH, Milton . . .)

1899

- *MISS HELEN C. BUTLER, New York . . . Monument Mountain
Reservation, with
\$2000 endowment

1902

- *JOSEPH S. GLOVER, Boston . . . \$2000 legacy

1903

- *MISS MARY E. DEWEY, Boston . . . Pine Knoll, with \$1000
endowment

1905

- *MRS. EDWARD W. NASH, Boston . . . Petticoat Hill, with
\$1000 endowment

*Deceased.

1906	
*MISS HELEN C. BUTLER, New York . . .	Additional \$5000 donation for Monument Mountain Reservation
1913	
*MISS SARAH B. FAY, Falmouth	} Additional land in Goodwill Park
*HENRY H. FAY, Falmouth	
1914	
*HENRY PICKERING, Boston	\$5000 legacy
1923	
*ARTHUR F. ESTABROOK, Boston	\$30,500 legacy
1929	
*MRS. MINNA GODWIN GODDARD, New York	Bequest of Bryant Homestead, with \$10,000 endowment Bryant Memorabilia \$1000 donation for Mount Ann Park
CONRAD G. GODDARD, New York	
*GEORGE WIGGLESWORTH, Milton	
1930	
*MISS JULIA SANDS BRYANT, New York . . .	\$10,000 legacy for Bryant Homestead
1931	
*GEORGE WIGGLESWORTH, Milton	\$5000 legacy
1933	
JOHN S. AMES, Boston	\$2096 donation
*ARTHUR N. MILLIKEN, Boston	\$5000 donation for Whitney Woods
WHITNEY ASSOCIATES	Whitney Woods, with \$5000 endowment
*JOHN C. PHILLIPS, Wenham	\$1500 donation
1934	
*JOHN C. PHILLIPS, Wenham	\$1000 donation for Halibut Point
1935	
MISS HELEN C. FRICK, Pittsburgh	\$1600 donation for Misery Island
MRS. WILLIAM H. MOORE, New York . . .	\$1700 donation for Misery Island

1936

*JAMES S. LEE, Boston	} Magnolia Shore
*MRS. JAMES S. LEE, Boston	
MRS. WILLIAM H. MOORE, New York	
	\$1100 donation for Misery Island
*JOHN C. PHILLIPS, Wenham	Wenham Pine and Hemlock Knoll

1937

CHARLES S. BIRD, East Walpole	\$1000 donation for various publications
*RICHARD W. HALE, Dover	Additional land for Medfield Rhododendrons
*MRS. JAMES J. STORROW, Lincoln	\$2500 donation for Dinosaur Footprints

1938

CHARLES S. BIRD, East Walpole	\$1000 donation to General Fund
*MRS. JAMES J. STORROW, Lincoln	\$1000 donation for purchase of Old Manse

1939

CHARLES S. BIRD, East Walpole	{ \$350 donation for purchase of Little Misery Island \$650 donation for General Fund
WILLIAM EMERSON, Cambridge	
JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR., New York	\$5000 donation for purchase of Old Manse
	\$1000 donation for purchase of Old Manse

1940

ESTATE OF THEODORE C. HOLLANDER	Donation of land and house on Great Misery Island
MRS. CHARLES W. WARD, Andover	Charles W. Ward Reservation, with \$5000 endowment

1941

F. W. ELLIOTT, Petersham	Elliott Reservation
MISS OLIVE SIMES, Boston	\$2000 endowment for Elliott Reservation
MR. & MRS. GEORGE LEWIS, JR., Sherborn	Addition to Rocky Narrows
CHARLES LAKEMAN WARD, JR., Concord	Addition to Ward Reservation

1942

- DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . Rocky Woods, with
endowment
- *A. LAWRENCE LOWELL, Cambridge . . Bequest of Lowell Holly
Reservation, with
\$10,000 endowment

1943

- DR. CHARLES F. STUBE, Rockport . . Addition to Halibut
Point
- MRS. EZRA R. THAYER, Hingham . . Addition to Whitney
Woods

1944

- CHARLES S. BIRD, East Walpole . . . \$1000 donation for Bay
Circuit map, and
colored film for
lecture
- CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich . . . \$1000 donation to
General Fund
- *FRANCIS C. HOLMES, Plymouth . . . Holmes Reservation,
with \$5000 endow-
ment
- *MISS HELEN W. HOLMES, Plymouth . . \$5000 endowment for
Holmes Reservation
- MRS. CHARLES W. WARD, Andover . . Addition to Ward
Reservation

1945

- *JOHN BALCH, Milton . . . \$5000 legacy, for en-
dowment of Gover-
nor Hutchinson's
Field
- CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich . . . \$4000 donation to
General Fund
- *MRS. RICHARD T. CRANE, JR., Ipswich . . Richard T. Crane, Jr.,
Memorial Reserva-
tion (at Castle Neck
Beach)
- DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . Addition to Rocky
Woods, with \$10,000
endowment
- IPSWICH BEACH ASSOCIATION, INC. . . \$4703.85 donation for
Crane Reservation
- PAUL B. MORGAN, Worcester . . . \$1500 donation for pur-
chase of Bartholo-
mew's Cobble

1945

ESTATE OF MRS. EDWARD W. NASH . . .	\$2914.33 legacy, for addition to Petticoat Hill endowment
MISS AMELIA PEABODY, Dover . . .	\$1000 donation for pur- chase of Bartholo- mew's Cobble
MRS. CHARLES W. WARD, Andover . . .	Addition to Ward Reservation

1946

ANONYMOUS (In memory of Edith Parsons Morgan, Stockbridge)	\$1000 donation for pur- chase and mainte- nance of Bartholo- mew's Cobble
CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich	\$3000 donation to General Fund
GARDEN CLUB OF AMERICA, INC., New York	\$1200 donation for pur- chase of Bartholo- mew's Cobble
DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . .	Addition to Rocky Woods
PAUL B. MORGAN, Worcester	\$1000 donation for pur- chase of Bartholo- mew's Cobble
MISS AMELIA PEABODY, Dover	\$1000 donation to General Fund

1947

MISS MABEL CHOATE, Stockbridge . . .	\$1000 donation to General Fund
CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich	\$3000 donation to General Fund
MISS AMELIA PEABODY, Dover	\$500 donation to General Fund \$500 donation for maintenance of Bar- tholomew's Cobble

1948

CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich	\$2564.56 donation to General Fund 1 jeep equipped for fire fighting, appraised at \$2350 1 motor boat, ap- praised at \$2500 1 life-saving inhalator, appraised at \$250
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1948

DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . .	{ \$8000 donation to General Fund 1 station wagon, ap- praised at \$500
STOCKBRIDGE MISSION HOUSE ASSOCIATION	Mission House
MISS MABEL CHOATE, Stockbridge . . .	\$100,000 endowment for Mission House

1949

CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich	{ Addition to Crane Me- morial Reservation \$7672.37 donation to General Fund
*MRS. RICHARD T. CRANE, JR., Ipswich . .	Bequest of Castle Hill as addition to Crane Memorial Reserva- tion
HEIRS OF JOSEPH STORY FAY	\$4000 donation through cession of claim to reimbursement for Goodwill Park
DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . .	{ \$9500 donation to General Fund \$1000 addition to Rocky Woods endowment
*STANLEY KING, Amherst	\$1000 donation for pur- chase of addition to Chesterfield Gorge
MISS JESSIE GWENDOLEN MORSE, Medfield	Addition to Rocky Woods
*MRS. JOHN F. TYLER, Boston	\$1000 donation to General Fund

1950

MISS NANNIE ALEXANDER, Boston . . .	\$1000 donation for Castle Hill
CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich	\$7000 donation for Castle Hill
DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . .	{ \$16,000 donation for Rocky Woods \$1000 donation for Rocky Woods en- dowment
JOSEPH A. SAPONARO, Hingham	Addition to Whitney Woods

1951	
ANONYMOUS	\$1823.78 donation for Bartholomew's Cobble
PRINCESS SERGE S. BELOSSELSKY, Ipswich (In memory of Mrs. Richard T. Crane, Jr.)	{ \$850 donation for Castle Hill \$1500 donation toward restoration of Rose Garden, Castle Hill
CORNELIUS CRANE, Ipswich	{ \$12,075.67 donation for new approach road, Castle Hill \$3000 donation for Castle Hill
GEORGE L. FOOTE, Boston	Royalston Falls
DR. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield . . .	{ \$9000 donation for Rocky Woods Addition to Rocky Woods
*MRS. JOEL E. GOLDTHWAIT, Medfield .	\$2500 donation for recreation cabin at Rocky Woods
HARLAN P. KELSEY, East Boxford . . .	\$1,940.02 donation for Italian Garden, Castle Hill

LIFE ASSOCIATES

*Donors of Property of a Value of, or of Sums of,
not less than \$100*

JOHN M. ABBOT	(1951)	GODFREY L. CABOT	(1936)
MISS CONSTANCE L. ABBOTT	(1932)	THOMAS D. CABOT	(1939)
GORDON ABBOTT, JR.	(1935)	MRS. E. CRANE CHADBOURNE	(1949)
MRS. GEORGE R. AGASSIZ	(1938)	HENRY M. CHANNING	(1941)
PHILIP R. ALLEN	(1940)	ALFRED E. CHASE	(1939)
JOHN S. AMES	(1932)	MISS ALICE P. CHASE	(1942)
MRS. JOHN S. AMES	(1938)	FREDERICK H. CHASE	(1938)
MRS. WINTHROP AMES	(1939)	PHILIP P. CHASE	(1943)
ANONYMOUS	(1947)	MISS MABEL CHOATE	(1942)
PAUL T. BABSON	(1943)	ELLIOTT B. CHURCH	(1945)
MRS. STANDISH BACKUS	(1935)	FREDERIC C. CHURCH, JR.	(1936)
HARRY L. BAILEY	(1948)	MRS. JOHN G. COOLIDGE	(1950)
CHARLES B. BARNES	(1941)	MRS. WILLIAM ADAMS	
MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM FELTON BARRETT	(1946)	COPELAND	(1937)
MISS BESS B. BARTLETT	(1947)	CORNELIUS CRANE	(1941)
MRS. JOHN W. BARTOL	(1940)	MRS. WINTHROP M. CRANE, III	(1946)
LOUIS C. BARTOL	(1951)	(In memory of Morris Pell)	
ESTATE OF FRANK B. BEMIS	(1935)	MRS. S. V. R. CROSBY	(1932)
BERKSHIRE EAGLE	(1945)	MISS MARGARET CROWELL	(1949)
MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM A. BERRIDGE	(1948)	MRS. FRANCIS B. CROWNINSHIELD	(1934)
F. S. BEVERIDGE	(1946)	MRS. ALAN CUNNINGHAM	(1939)
CHANDLER BIGELOW	(1935)	MRS. JOHN S. CURTIS	(1935)
CHARLES S. BIRD	(1934)	MISS MARY CURTIS	(1937)
MRS. CHARLES S. BIRD	(1935)	ROBERT CUTLER	(1937)
MISS HARRIET G. BIRD	(1939)	WINTHROP S. DAKIN	(1950)
MRS. THOMAS H. BLODGETT	(1945)	MRS. THEODORE DANGELMAYER	(1940)
ESTATE OF B. G. BOARDMAN	(1935)	F. HAROLD DANIELS	(1940)
C. LAWRENCE BOND	(1951)	MRS. RICHARD E. DANIELSON	(1935)
ROBERT M. BOWEN	(1946)	EDWARD K. DAVIS	(1950)
RALPH BRADLEY	(1935)	MISS HELEN I. DAVIS	(1946)
MRS. FREDERICK F. BREWSTER	(1951)	FRANK A. DEWICK	(1950)
LAWRENCE G. BROOKS	(1941)	MRS. FRANKLIN DEXTER	(1935)
MISS ELLEN T. BULLARD	(1949)	MISS FLORENCE S. DUSTIN	(1944)
I. TUCKER BURR	(1937)	MR. AND MRS. WALTER PRICHARD EATON	(1946)
MRS. GEORGE A. BUSHEE	(1950)	WILLIAM ELLERY	(1932)
STEDMAN BUTTRICK	(1938)	F. W. ELLIOTT	(1941)

MRS. JOHN L. EMERSON	(1939)	MRS. LLEWELLYN HOWLAND	(1937)
RAYMOND EMERSON	(1929)	MISS LOUISA HUNNEWELL	(1949)
MRS. RAYMOND EMERSON	(1939)	SIDNEY E. HUTCHINSON	(1935)
WILLIAM EMERSON	(1935)	EDWARD A. JACOBS	(1945)
MRS. WILLIAM EMERSON	(1938)	MRS. CHARLES JACKSON	(1950)
EUGENE ENDICOTT	(1935)	MRS. BAYARD JAMES	(1945)
HENRY H. FAY	(1946)	MR. AND MRS. CHARLES S.	
MISS MARGARET A. FISH	(1935)	JENNEY	(1948)
MRS. RICHARD T. FISHER	(1937)	MRS. CARL F. KAUFMANN	(1949)
LAURENCE B. FLETCHER	(1930)	RUSSELL H. KETTELL	(1944)
GEORGE L. FOOTE	(1951)	MRS. GEORGE S. KEYES	(1943)
DR. ALEXANDER FORBES	(1935)	MISS AIMEE LAMB	(1939)
MRS. ALEXANDER FORBES	(1937)	STANLEY H. LAWTON	(1946)
EDWARD W. FORBES	(1939)	LENOX GARDEN CLUB	(1946)
MRS. R. E. FORBES	(1939)	MR. AND MRS. GEORGE	
W. CAMERON FORBES	(1938)	LEWIS, JR.	(1939)
MRS. WALDO E. FORBES	(1944)	ALEXANDER LINCOLN	(1930)
WILLIAM STUART FORBES	(1949)	MRS. HARRISON F. LYMAN	(1950)
FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM	(1947)	HARRISON F. LYMAN, JR.	(1951)
MRS. LOUIS A. FROTHINGHAM		MISS ELEANOR P. MARTIN	(1949)
	(1932)	J. FRANKLIN McELWAIN	(1936)
RANDOLPH FROTHINGHAM	(1950)	MRS. J. A. MCGINLEY	(1935)
ROBERT T. GANNETT	(1941)	MRS. KEITH MERRILL	(1935)
MRS. FREDERICK H. GILLET		MRS. E. BRUCE MERRIMAN	
	(1940)		(1944)
MR. AND MRS. ROBERT E.		MRS. GEORGE PUTNAM	
GOODWIN	(1948)	METCALF	(1939)
ROLAND GRAY	(1937)	HENRY HIXON MEYER	(1938)
MRS. WARD I. GREGG	(1938)	MR. AND MRS. LAWRENCE K.	
MRS. CLIFFORD S. GRIGGS	(1947)	MILLER AND DONALD B.	
MRS. CHARLES C. GRISWOLD		MILLER	(1946)
	(1948)	MILTON TOWN CLUB	(1937)
MR. AND MRS. WINTHROP A.		SEDGWICK MINOT	(1942)
HARVEY	(1940)	MONARCH LIFE INSURANCE CO.	
MRS. CONRAD P. HATHAWAY			(1941)
	(1946)	MRS. WILLIAM H. MOORE	(1936)
HAVEN LAND TRUST,		PAUL B. MORGAN	(1939)
TRUSTEES OF	(1935)	MR. AND MRS. ALVA MORRISON	
MRS. AUGUSTUS HEMENWAY			(1948)
	(1945)	MISS JESSIE GWENDOLEN	
MRS. JOHN W. HIGGINS	(1945)	MORSE	(1935)
JAMES N. B. HILL	(1948)	NOEL MORSS	(1935)
H. D. HODGKINSON	(1944)	ROBERT CUSHMAN MURPHY	
MRS. BERNHARD HOFFMANN			(1946)
	(1937)	DR. HENRY A. MURRAY, JR.	
MRS. CLEMENT S. HOUGHTON			(1943)
	(1938)	RUDGE NICHOLS	(1938)
DR. JOHN D. HOUGHTON	(1951)		

NOANETT GARDEN CLUB (1935)	QUINCY A. SHAW (1935)
MRS. WALLACE NOTESTEIN (1934)	WALTER K. SHAW, JR. (1946)
ESTATE OF ANNIE ANTHONY NOYES (1950)	MISS OLIVE SIMES (1941)
MISS PENELOPE B. NOYES (1937)	C. E. SIMPSON & SON (1949)
MR. AND MRS. F. BARNARD O'CONNOR (1946)	MRS. FRANK C. SMITH, JR. (1946)
FREDERICK LAW OLMDSTED (1930)	WILLIAM D. SOHIER, JR. (1935)
RICHARD C. PAINE (1944)	MISS MARY L. STAPLETON (1948)
ROBERT TREAT PAINE (1937)	MRS. EDWIN L. STEELE (1938)
MISS AMELIA PEABODY (1943)	HARRY G. STODDARD (1949)
JAMES DUNCAN PHILLIPS (1946)	MRS. CLARENCE E. SWENSON (1951)
ROGER PIERCE (1943)	EDMUND H. TALBOT (1947)
PIGEON COVE, ROCKPORT, VILLAGE IMPROVEMENT SOCIETY OF (1934)	CHARLES H. TAYLOR (1949)
PIONEER VALLEY ASSOCIATION (1951)	WALTER DORWIN TEAGUE (1939)
MR. AND MRS. THOMAS HARRIS POWERS (1939)	MRS. EZRA R. THAYER (1937)
WALTER MERRIAM PRATT (1937)	MISS M. ELIZABETH THORPE (1947)
RODNEY PROCTER (1940)	ERIC UNDERWOOD (1945)
NEAL RANTOUL (1935)	VALLEY LAND OWNERS ASSOCIATION, NEEDHAM (1934)
NEAL RANTOUL, TRUSTEE (1935)	ELIOT WADSWORTH (1938)
ALBERT W. RICE (1950)	ROBERT WALCOTT (1930)
MRS. RUSSELL ROBB, SR. (1939)	EDGAR W. WARD (1950)
MRS. E. F. ROCKWOOD (1951)	BAYARD WARREN (1935)
MISS BERTHA F. ROGERS (1948)	MRS. GEORGE E. WARREN (1936)
JAMES G. ROWELL (1951)	HENRY E. WARREN (1948)
RICHARD SALTONSTALL (1936)	MRS. CHARLES A. WEATHERBY (1948)
MRS. RICHARD M. SALTONSTALL (1935)	WILLIAM P. WHARTON (1935)
W. E. SCHRAFFT (1948)	MRS. RICHARD WHEATLAND (1948)
MRS. FRANCIS P. SEARS (1951)	ALEXANDER WHITESIDE (1935)
ELLERY SEDGWICK (1950)	LEWIS N. WIGGINS (1941)
IVAN D. SERVAIS (1944)	BRADFORD WILLIAMS (1943)
DR. GEORGE C. SHATTUCK (1937)	MRS. RALPH B. WILLIAMS (1935)
HENRY L. SHATTUCK (1934)	LOTHROP WITHINGTON (1945)
MISS RUTH SHATTUCK (1947)	CORNELIUS A. WOOD (1946)
	PHILIP W. WRENN (1934)

COÖPERATING SOCIETIES

1951

It is suggested that, when any Local Society expresses its willingness to coöperate with THE TRUSTEES, the following procedure should be followed:

1. That the Society should appoint and regularly maintain a committee on preservation of places of natural beauty or historic interest; and that these local Preservation Committees should watch all beautiful and historic places within the area covered by the membership of the Society, and should inform the Standing Committee of THE TRUSTEES of any case where their intervention might be helpful.

2. That a rough register of beautiful and historic places in the region covered by the membership of the Society should be compiled by the members of this local Preservation Committee, and that a copy of the list so compiled should be filed at the office of THE TRUSTEES.

3. That the members of the local Preservation Committee should, as far as possible, endeavor to preserve these places through appeal to local pride.

4. That the members of the local Preservation Committee should undertake to distribute, from time to time, literature issued by THE TRUSTEES.

5. That, in order to facilitate the work of THE TRUSTEES, the members of the local Preservation Committee should undertake to further the growth of support for THE TRUSTEES.

The following columns comprise a list of Societies whose officers have signified their intention to coöperate with THE TRUSTEES in the field of preservation work.

Alford Garden Club, New York
Amherst, Garden Club of
Andover Garden Club
Appalachian Mountain Club,
Connecticut Chapter
Auburndale Garden Club
Beacon Hill Garden Club
Belmont Garden Club
Beverly Improvement Society
Bloomfield Garden Club (Connecticut)
Boston, Garden Lovers Club of Greater
Braintree Garden Club
Braintree Historical Society, Inc.
Braintree, Young Women's Club of
Brockton Garden Club

Brookline Historical Society
Brookline, The Garden Club of
Buzzards Bay, Garden Club of
Canton Antiques Study Group
Cape Ann Garden Club (Gloucester)
Carlisle Historical Society
Chelmsford Garden Club
Cherry Brook Garden Club
(Canton, Conn.)
Chestnut Hill Garden Club
Cohasset Garden Club
Concord Woman's Club
Connecticut Valley Garden Club
(Hartford)
Continued Interest Club (Boston)

- Coventry Garden Club (Connecticut)
 Dedham Historical Society
 Dickens Fellowship of Boston
 Dover Historical and Natural History Society
 Duxbury, Community Garden Club of
 Duxbury Garden Club
 Duxbury Rural and Historical Society, Inc.
 East Walpole Garden Club
 Englewood, Garden Club of (New Jersey)
 Fairfield Garden Club (Connecticut)
 Fall River Garden Club
 Falmouth Garden Club
 Field and Forest Club of Boston
 Foxboro Garden Club
 Framingham Historical and Natural History Society
 Garden Club of America, Inc. (New York)
 Gloucester Garden Group
 Great Barrington Garden Club
 Groton Garden Club
 Hannah Adams Club (Medfield)
 Harbinger Club of West Roxbury
 Haverhill Women's City Club, Garden Department
 Hyannis, Garden Club of
 Ipswich Garden Club
 Kenilworth Garden Club (Illinois)
 Lenox Garden Club
 Lexington Field and Garden Club
 Lothrop Club (Beverly)
 Lynn, Garden Club of Greater
 Lynn Historical Society
 Marblehead Neck, Club of Small Gardens
 Marblehead Garden Club
 Martha's Vineyard Garden Club
 Mattapanock Women's Club (South Boston)
 Medfield Garden Club
 Milton Garden Club
 Milton, Town Club of
 Nashville, Garden Club of (Tennessee)
 Natick Women's Club
 Needham Garden Club
 New Bedford, Garden Club of Greater
 New England Wild Flower Preservation Society (Boston)
 New England Woman's Club (Boston)
 New Milford, Garden Club of (Connecticut)
 Newburyport Garden Club
 Newport Garden Club
 Newton Centre Garden Club
 Newton Highlands Garden Club
 Newtonville Garden Club
 Noanett Garden Club
 North River Gardeners (Norwell)
 Northampton Woman's Club, Garden Department
 Peabody Garden Club
 Petersham Historical Society
 Philergians, The (Braintree)
 Philipstown Garden Club (Garrison, N. Y.)
 Pigeon Cove, Village Improvement Society of
 Pioneer Valley Association
 Research Club, Inc. (Provincetown)
 Rockport Garden Club
 Rotary Club (Great Barrington)
 Salem Garden Club
 Sandy Bay Historical Society and Museum, Inc. (Rockport)
 Scituate Garden Club
 Sharon Garden Club
 Society of Colonial Wars (Boston)
 Somerset Hills Garden Club (New Jersey)
 Sons of American Revolution, Brigadier General Joseph Frye Chapter
 South Shore Nature Club (Cohasset)
 Springfield Garden Club
 Squantum Woman's Club
 Stoneham Garden Club
 Stoneham Woman's Club
 Swampscott, Garden Club of
 Taunton Garden Club
 Topsfield Garden Club
 Tuesday Garden Club (Swampscott)
 Twentieth Century Association (Boston)
 Ulster Garden Club (Kingston, N. Y.)
 Upham Family Society
 Waltham Club of Better Gardens
 Waltham Garden Club
 Wareham Garden Club
 Wayland Garden Club
 Wellesley Garden Club
 West Newton Garden Club
 West Boylston, Women's Club of
 Westport Garden Club (Connecticut)
 West Roxbury Historical Society
 Wethersfield Garden Club (Connecticut)
 Winthrop, Garden Club of
 Wollaston Garden Club
 Women's Civic Federation of Mass., Inc. (Boston)
 Women's Civic Federation of Mass., Inc., Brockton Branch
 Worcester Garden Club

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS

*Note: Subscriptions and donations made in response to appeals issued by THE TRUSTEES during the year 1951 are acknowledged in this list.**

The initial after each name represents the type of current subscription:

(A) Associate Member

(C) Contributor

(F) Founder

(L) Life Associate

(S)(F) Contribution from Founder

(S)(L) Contribution from Life Associate

A Friend.....	(S)(L)	Arnold, Mrs. Harold Greene.....	(C)
Abbe, Mr. and Mrs. Greenough.....	(A)	Ashenden, Richard C.....	(C)
Abbot, John M.....	(L)	Atwood, Mrs. David E.....	(C)
Abbott, Miss Constance L.....	(S)(L)	Austin, Miss Edith.....	(A)
Abbott, Mrs. Fred H.....	(C)	Auty, Clarence.....	(C)
Abel, Mr. and Mrs. Robert.....	(C)	Ayer, Charles F.....	(A)
Aborn, Pennell N.....	(C)	Ayer, Mrs. James B.....	(C)
Acton, Mrs. Edward H.....	(C)		
Adams, Arthur.....	(C)	Babson, Francis N.....	(A)
Adams, Mrs. Arthur.....	(C)	Babson, Mrs. Francis N.....	(C)
Adams, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Saxton.....	(C)	Babson, Mr. and Mrs. Paul T.....	(S)(L)
Adams, Mr. and Mrs. John.....	(A)	Bacon, Mrs. Gaspar G.....	(A)
Adams, Miss Kate L.....	(C)	Bailey, Harry L.....	(L)
Adams, Thomas H.....	(A)	Balch, Earle H.....	(C)
Agar, Miss Bessie C.....	(C)	Balch, Dr. Franklin G.....	(A)
Agassiz, Mrs. George R.....	(S)(L)	Ballantine, Edward.....	(C)
Agoos, Solomon.....	(A)	Ballard, W. H.....	(A)
Aldrich, Miss Alice E.....	(A)	Ballou, Mr. and Mrs. Julian W.....	(A)
Aldrich, Mrs. Talbot.....	(A)	Barlow, Charles L.....	(A)
Aldrich, Mr. and Mrs. William T.....	(A)	Barney, Dr. J. D.....	(A)
Alexander, Miss Nannie.....	(S)(F)	Barrett, Mr. and Mrs. William Felton.....	(S)(L)
Alford, Mrs. Edward B.....	(A)	Barrow, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph S.....	(C)
Allbright, Miss Emma S.....	(C)	Bartlett, Miss Bess B.....	(L)
Allen, Edward K.....	(C)	Bartlett, Miss Harriett M.....	(C)
Allen, Miss Eleanor W.....	(C)	Bartlett, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson S.....	(A)
Allen, Miss Helen H.....	(C)	Bartlett, Miss Sarah R.....	(C)
Allen, Miss Mary Norton.....	(C)	Bartol, Mrs. John W.....	(S)(L)
Allen, Philip R.....	(S)(L)	Bartol, Louis C.....	(L)
Allis, William P.....	(A)	Bates, Nathan W.....	(A)
Almy, Miss Madeline E.....	(C)	Battye, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin S.....	(C)
Ames, Mrs. John S.....	(S)(L)	Baxter, Jesse B.....	(A)
Ames, Oakes I.....	(C)	Bazeley, W. A. L.....	(C)
Ames, Miss Rosella S.....	(C)	Beal, Thaddeus R.....	(A)
Ames, Mrs. William H.....	(A)	Beale, John C.....	(C)
Amherst Garden Club.....	(C)	Beck, Mrs. Walter.....	(A)
Amory, Mrs. William.....	(A)	Beinecke Foundation.....	(C)
Andover Garden Club.....	(A)	Bellows, Robert P.....	(C)
Andrews, Mrs. Hubbel S.....	(C)	Belmont Garden Club.....	(C)
Andrus, Miss Jennie B.....	(A)	Benjamin, Miss Ruth Avery.....	(C)
Anonymous.....	(L)	Benner, Miss Frances Z. T.....	(A)
Anonymous.....	(A)	Bentinck-Smith, William.....	(A)
Anonymous Friend.....	(C)	Benton, Mrs. R. I.....	(C)
Apel, George E.....	(A)	Berger, Mrs. Charles L.....	(C)
Appleton, B. Earle.....	(A)	Berridge, Mr. and Mrs. William A.....	(S)(L)
Appleton, F. H., Jr.....	(C)	Berry, George W.....	(C)
Appleton, Mrs. W. Cornell.....	(C)		

*Many names appearing in this list will also be found on pages 38 to 47 in the list of Founders and Life Associates.

Best, William H. (A)
 Beston, Mrs. Henry (C)
 Beveridge Foundation, Frank Stanley (A)
 Bickley, Miss Fanny E. (C)
 Bicknell, Dr. and Mrs. R. E. (C)
 Bigelow, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bryant (A)
 Bigelow, Dr. Robert Payne (A)
 Bingham, Mrs. Robert H. (C)
 Binney, Miss Mary M. (A)
 Bird, Charles S. (S)(F)
 Bird, Mrs. Charles S. (S)(L)
 Bird, Mrs. Francis W. (A)
 Birdseye, Clarence (A)
 Bittering, Mrs. Charles (C)
 Black, Mrs. Albert B. (C)
 Blake, Benjamin S. (C)
 Blaney, David (C)
 Blau, Mr. and Mrs. Alan J. (A)
 Bliss, Frederick W. (A)
 Blodgett, Mrs. Thomas H. (L)
 Bluemner, Robert (C)
 Boody, Miss Mary W. (C)
 Borden, Mrs. Robert R. (C)
 Bordman, Mrs. John (C)
 Bossen, Miss Frances V. (C)
 Bosson, Mrs. Campbell (A)
 Boston, Garden Lovers Club of
 Greater (C)
 Bottomley, Mrs. John T. (C)
 Bourne, William N. (C)
 Bowles, Mrs. Edna H. (A)
 Boyd, Ralph G. (A)
 Boyden, Frank L. (C)
 Boynton, Miss Josephine A. (C)
 Brackett, Mrs. Jeffrey R. (C)
 (In memory of Jeffrey R. Brackett)
 Bradford, Charles P. (C)
 Bradley, Mrs. Ralph (A)
 Brainerd, H. B. (C)
 Bremer, Dr. J. Lewis (A)
 Brewer, Mrs. Charles (C)
 Brewer, George E., Jr. (A)
 Briggs, Miss Lucia R. (A)
 Brigham, Miss Dorcas (C)
 Brigham, Mr. and Mrs. Henry R. (C)
 Bristol, Mrs. Bennet B. (A)
 Bristol, Mrs. Burt M. (C)
 Brookline, Garden Club of (C)
 Brooks, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur B. (C)
 Brooks, Mrs. Walter D. (C)
 Brown, William G. (C)
 Brown, Mrs. William H. (A)
 Bryant, Lincoln (C)
 Bucher, Dr. Nancy L. R. (A)
 Buck, Mrs. Seaver (C)
 Buff, Miss Alice E. E. (C)
 Buffum, Mrs. Robert E. (C)
 Bull, Mrs. C. Sanford (C)
 Bullard, Mrs. William R. (C)
 Bump, Mrs. Frances I. (C)

Bunker, Miss Anne E. (C)
 Bunker, Mrs. Clarence A. (C)
 Burdett, Mr. and Mrs. William F. (A)
 Burgess, Miss Katharine B. (A)
 Burkard, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph F. (A)
 Burke, Mrs. Roger M. (C)
 Burnap, Mrs. Arthur (C)
 Burnell, W. V. (C)
 Burnett, Mrs. Francis Lowell (C)
 Burnham, Mrs. John A., Sr. (A)
 Burnham, Miss Mary C. (A)
 Burr, Mrs. Henry E. (C)
 Bushee, Mrs. George A. (S)(L)
 Butler, Aubrey B. (A)
 Butler, Mrs. Charles S. (A)
 Buttrick, Mrs. Stedman, Sr. (C)
 Byers, Dr. Randolph K. (C)
 Byng, Mrs. H. G. (A)
 Cabot, Godfrey L. (S)(L)
 Cabot, Mrs. Henry B. (A)
 Cabot, Samuel, Jr. (A)
 Cabot, Thomas D. (S)(L)
 Cabot, Mr. and Mrs. Walter M. (A)
 Cameron, Mr. and Mrs. Richard M. (A)
 Campbell, Charles B. (A)
 Campbell, Miss Faye (C)
 Campbell, Mrs. Wallace (A)
 Caner, Mrs. G. Colket (C)
 Cannon, Dr. and Mrs. Bradford (C)
 Canton Antiques Study Group (C)
 Cape Ann Garden Club (A)
 Carlisle Historical Society (C)
 Carlson, Mrs. Francis P. (C)
 Carpenter Manufacturing Company (C)
 Carter, Mr. and Mrs. Hubert L. (A)
 Carter, Miss Nina (C)
 Carter, Miss Ruth N. (A)
 Cate, Mrs. Sheridan R. (C)
 Cave, Dr. Edwin F. (C)
 Chafee, Z., Jr. (A)
 Chaffin, Ira (C)
 Chamberlin, Miss Mary H. (A)
 Chamberlin, Mrs. Theodore (A)
 Champion, Mrs. Charles P. (C)
 Channing, Mrs. Henry M. (A)
 Channing, Walter (C)
 Chapin, E. Barton (A)
 Chapman, Gerard (C)
 Charles, Mr. and Mrs. Buchanan (A)
 Chase, Miss Alice P. (S)(L)
 Chase, Arthur T. (C)
 Chase, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest D. (A)
 Chase, John P. (A)
 Chase, Philip P. (S)(L)
 Cheever, Dr. Austin W. (C)
 Cheever, Daniel S. (C)
 Cheever, Dr. David (A)
 Chelmsford Garden Club (C)
 Chestnut Hill Garden Club (A)

Child, Josiah H.	(C)	Cumner, Prescott T.	(C)
Choate, Mrs. K. Schuyler	(C)	Cunningham, Mrs. John H.	(A)
Choate, Miss Mabel	(F)	Curtis, The Misses	(A)
Chrysler, M. A.	(A)	Curtiss, Mr. and Mrs. Frederic H.	(A)
Church, Elliott B.	(L)	Curtiss, Miss Hazel	(A)
Church, Frederic C.	(S L)	Cutler, Miss Anna W.	(C)
Church, Mrs. John H. C.	(C)		
Chute, Dr. and Mrs. Richard	(A)	Dakin, Winthrop S.	(L)
Clafin, Mrs. Thomas M.	(A)	Dana, Gorham	(A)
Clark, Miss Effie C.	(C)	Dane, Francis S.	(C)
Clark, Miss Fanny G.	(A)	Daniels, Charles E.	(C)
Clark, Mrs. Robert J.	(A)	Daniels, Miss Marion	(C)
Cleveland, Miss Ruth L.	(C)	Danielson, Richard E.	(A)
Clough, Mrs. Alice S.	(A)	Danielson, Mrs. Richard E.	(S L)
Cochran, Miss Margaret	(A)	Danielson, Miss Rosamond	(A)
Codding, John W.	(C)	Davis, Mr. and Mrs. E. Russell	(C)
Codman, John S.	(C)	Davis, Dr. Lincoln	(A)
Coffin, P. O.	(A)	Davis, Miss Louise F.	(C)
Coffin, William B.	(A)	Davis, T. Lawrence	(A)
Cohasset Garden Club	(C)	Davis, Mrs. William L.	(C)
Colburn, Miss Marian	(C)	Day, Mrs. W. Taylor	(A)
Colgate, Miss Mabel Hall	(C)	Dedham Historical Society	(A)
Collens, Mrs. Charles	(C)	Dec, James H.	(C)
Colony, Horatio	(C)	Deland, Mr. and Mrs. Frank S.	(A)
Colony, Mrs. Horatio	(C)	Dennison, Miss Helen L.	(C)
Comey, Arthur C.	(A)	Dennison, Henry S.	(A)
Comin, Robert	(C)	De Normandie, James	(A)
Conant, Miss Grace Patten	(C)	De Normandie, Mrs. P. Y.	(A)
Conant, Mrs. R. K.	(A)	De Normandie, Dr. Robert L.	(A)
Conant, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph W.	(A)	DeVeau, Frederic J.	(C)
Condit, Miss Louise	(A)	Dewey, William R., Jr.	(A)
Conkey, Mr. and Mrs. John H.	(C)	Dewick, Frank A.	(S L)
Connolly, Fred W.	(C)	Dexter, W. Endicott	(A)
Connor, Maj. Gen. and Mrs.		Dike, Mrs. George P.	(C)
William D.	(C)	Dimick, William H.	(C)
Continued Interest Club	(C)	Ditmars, Miss Edna B.	(C)
Coolidge, Miss Elsie W.	(C)	Dodge, Mrs. Edwin S.	(A)
Copithorne, M. R.	(C)	Dodge, Robert G.	(A)
Corey, Mrs. Dorothy P.	(C)	Dole, A. W.	(A)
Corey, Mr. and Mrs. Eben F.	(A)	Donald, Mrs. Malcolm	(A)
Cotting, Charles E.	(C)	Doonan, W. H.	(C)
Cox, Jacob D.	(A)	Dougherty, Harold T.	(C)
Crane, Mrs. Bruce	(C)	Downes, Mrs. Jerome I. H.	(A)
Crane, Cornelius	(S F)	Downing, Mrs. Henrietta S.	(C)
Crane, Mrs. Francis V.	(A)	Downs, Miss Eleanor T.	(C)
Crane, Rev. William M.	(C)	Dowse, C. Arthur	(A)
Crane, Mrs. Winthrop M., III.	(S L)	Dowse, Miss Margaret	(A)
Cresson, Mrs. William Penn	(C)	Draper, Joseph P.	(A)
Crocker, Mrs. Bartow	(A)	Drinkwater, Arthur	(C)
Crocker, Douglas	(C)	Dunbar, Philip R.	(C)
Crocker, Rev. and Mrs. John	(C)	Durfee, Mrs. Charles H.	(C)
Crockett, David C.	(A)	Dustin, Miss Florence S.	(L)
Cronan, Mr. and Mrs. John J.	(C)	Dutch, Miss Elizabeth	(A)
Crosby, Everett Uberto	(A)	Duxbury, Community Garden	
Crosby, Mrs. S. V. R.	(S L)	Club of	(A)
Crothers, Mrs. Bronson	(C)		
Crowell, Miss Margaret	(S L)	Eager, Miss Mabel T.	(C)
Crowell, Mrs. P. S.	(A)	Earle, Walter F.	(A)
Crowninshield, Mrs. Francis B.	(S L)	Eastman, Ralph M.	(C)
Cummings, Miss Mabel H.	(C)	Eaton, Mrs. C. F., Jr.	(A)

Eaton, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Prichard.....	ⓈⓁ
Ecker, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph J., Jr.....	Ⓒ
Edgell, George Harold.....	Ⓐ
Edmands, Mr. and Mrs. Horton.....	Ⓒ
Edwards, Mrs. Hamilton P.....	Ⓒ
Edwards, Richard H., Jr.....	Ⓐ
Eldredge, Mr. and Mrs. William D.....	Ⓐ
Ellery, William.....	Ⓛ
Ellis, Mrs. F. R.....	Ⓒ
Ellison, Eben H.....	Ⓐ
Ellsworth, John J.....	Ⓐ
Ely, Miss Augusta C.....	Ⓒ
Emerson, Miss Edith W.....	Ⓐ
Emerson, Miss Mabel E.....	Ⓒ
Emerson, Mrs. Ralph L.....	Ⓒ
Emerson, William.....	ⓈⓁ
Emerson, Mrs. William.....	ⓈⓁ
Emory, Mrs. Herbert P.....	Ⓒ
Endicott, Arthur L.....	Ⓐ
Endicott, H. Wendell.....	Ⓐ
Endicott, Henry.....	Ⓐ
Endicott, Mrs. Henry.....	Ⓐ
Ernst, Roger.....	Ⓐ
Esselen, Gustavus J.....	Ⓐ
Esson, Mrs. James E.....	Ⓒ
Evans, Mrs. David J.....	Ⓒ
Everts, Albert P.....	Ⓐ
Fahnestock, Mrs. Harris, Jr.....	Ⓒ
Fall River Garden Club.....	Ⓐ
Falmouth Garden Club.....	Ⓐ
Farley, John Wells.....	Ⓐ
Farnsworth, Miss Alice H.....	Ⓒ
Faude, Mrs. Paul.....	Ⓒ
Fay, Henry H.....	ⓈⓁ
Fay, Mrs. Joseph S.....	Ⓒ
Fay, Miss Margaret Lincoln.....	Ⓒ
Fay, S. Prescott.....	Ⓐ
Fearing, Mrs. George R.....	Ⓐ
Fenn, Mr. and Mrs. Roger C.....	Ⓒ
Ferguson, Stanley W.....	Ⓒ
Ferrey, Miss Annie H.....	Ⓐ
Firuski, Maurice.....	Ⓒ
Fiske, Gardiner H.....	Ⓐ
Fitch, Miss Mary Alice.....	Ⓒ
Fobes, Francis H.....	Ⓒ
Foote, George L.....	Ⓛ
Forbes, Dr. Alexander.....	ⓈⓁ
Forbes, Mrs. Alexander.....	ⓈⓁ
Forbes, Edward W.....	ⓈⓁ
Forbes, Mrs. R. E.....	ⓈⓁ
Forbes, W. Cameron.....	ⓈⓁ
Ford, Horace S.....	Ⓐ
Foss, Mrs. B. S.....	Ⓒ
Foster, Francis A.....	Ⓐ
Foster, Frederick.....	Ⓐ
Four Old Friends in Lexington.....	Ⓐ
Fowler, Louis F.....	Ⓐ
Fowler, Ralph N.....	Ⓐ
Fowler, Robert T., Jr.....	Ⓒ
Fox, Mrs. Alanson G.....	Ⓐ
Fox, Miss Edith M.....	Ⓐ
Fox, John.....	Ⓐ
Fox, Walter S., Jr.....	Ⓐ
Foxboro Garden Club.....	Ⓒ
Framingham Historical and Natural History Society.....	Ⓒ
Freeman, Maurice T.....	Ⓐ
Freeman, Mrs. William.....	Ⓒ
French, Willard D.....	Ⓒ
Friedman, The Misses.....	Ⓐ
Frost, Donald McKay.....	Ⓐ
Frost, Mrs. George.....	Ⓒ
Frothingham, Miss Elizabeth P.....	Ⓐ
Frothingham, Francis E.....	ⓈⓁ
Frothingham, Mrs. Louis A.....	ⓈⓁ
Frothingham, Randolph.....	ⓈⓁ
Frye Chapter, S.A.R., Methuen.....	Ⓒ
Fuess, Claude M.....	Ⓒ
Funnell, George B.....	Ⓒ
Gale, Arthur F.....	Ⓐ
Gale, Miss Natalie C.....	Ⓒ
Gallagher, Mrs. Rollin M.....	Ⓒ
Gammell, R. H. Ives.....	Ⓐ
Gannett, Robert T.....	Ⓛ
Gano, Seth T.....	Ⓐ
Gardiner, Mrs. R. M.....	Ⓐ
Gardiner, Mrs. William T.....	Ⓐ
Gardner, Mr. and Mrs. G. Peabody.....	Ⓐ
Gardner, Mrs. George P.....	Ⓐ
Gebelein, J. Herbert.....	Ⓒ
Gibson, Mrs. Kirkland H.....	Ⓒ
Gifford, Mrs. Josiah H.....	Ⓒ
Gilbert, Miss Helen C.....	Ⓐ
Gillet, Mrs. Frederick H.....	ⓈⓁ
Gilligan, Dr. Thomas J., Jr.....	Ⓒ
Gilman, Roger.....	Ⓒ
Gleason, Edward H.....	Ⓐ
Gleason, Hollis T.....	Ⓐ
Goddard, Conrad G.....	ⓈⓁ
Goldthwait, Dr. Joel E.....	ⓈⓁ
Goodsell, Mrs. Alson H.....	Ⓐ
Goodwin, Mrs. H. M.....	Ⓐ
Gordon, Samuel F.....	Ⓒ
Gormley, James T.....	Ⓐ
Graves, Miss Louise B.....	Ⓐ
Graves, Mrs. Merle D.....	Ⓐ
Gray, Mrs. Edward.....	Ⓒ
Greeley, Roland B.....	Ⓒ
Greeley, William Roger.....	Ⓐ
Green, Mrs. A. L.....	Ⓐ
Greene, Mrs. C. Nichols.....	Ⓒ
Greenough, Mrs. Chester N.....	Ⓒ
Greenough, Henry V.....	Ⓐ
Greenough, Mrs. Henry V.....	ⓈⓁ
Greenough, Mrs. Robert B.....	Ⓒ
Griffin, Arthur L.....	Ⓐ
Griscom, Mr. and Mrs. Ludlow.....	Ⓐ

Griswold, Mrs. F. D.	©	Hooker, Richard	©
Hahn, John A.	A	Hopkins, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald W.	A
Haines, Arthur W.	A	Hopper, Mrs. Ralph W. E.	A
Haire, Dr. Paul G.	C	Hornblower, Mrs. Henry	A
Hale, Miss Annie P.	A	Hornblower, Henry, II.	C
Hale, Mrs. Richard W.	C	Hornblower, Mrs. Ralph	A
Hale, Mrs. W. F.	C	Hoskins, Miss Esther Forbes	A
Hall, John L.	C	Hotchkiss, Arthur N.	C
Hallisey, E. D.	C	Houghton, Mrs. Clement S.	L
Hamilton, Mrs. Edward P.	C	Houghton, Edward R.	A
Harding, Miss Madeleine	A	Houghton, Frank N.	C
Harkness, V. D.	C	Houghton, Mrs. Frederick O.	C
Hart, Mrs. Henry C.	A	Houghton, Dr. and Mrs. John D.	L
Hartt, Mrs. Arthur W.	A	Houser, George C.	A
Hartwell, Miss Mary A.	C	Hovey, Miss Dorothy L.	A
Harvey, Mrs. Carroll S.	A	Hovey, Mrs. E. Clarence	C
Harwood, A. Leslie, Jr.	A	Hovey, Mrs. H. W.	C
Harwood, Mrs. Sydney	A	Howard, Frank W.	C
Hastings, Mrs. Merrill G.	A	Howard, Leavitt	C
Hatheway, Mrs. Conrad P.	L	Howe, Henry S.	A
Hauptmann, Mrs. Selma	C	Howe, James C.	A
Havens, Dr. Raymond D.	C	Howe, John S.	C
Hawkins, Bertram S.	A	Howe, Miss Lois L.	A
Haydock, Mr. and Mrs. Robert	A	Howe, M. A. DeWolfe	C
Haynes-Smith, Mrs. William	A	Howe, Mrs. Owen C.	C
Hazen, Miss Charlotte	C	Howe, Parkman D.	A
Heath, Mrs. D. Bigelow	C	Howes, H. S.	C
Hebbard, Mr. and Mrs. H. B.	C	Howland, Mrs. Llewellyn	SL
Hedge, Henry R.	C	Howland, Mr. and Mrs. Weston	A
Hemenway, Augustus	A	Hoyle, Alexander E.	A
Henderson, George B.	A	Hoyt, Mrs. Lyman H.	C
Henderson, Kenneth A.	C	Hubbard, Dr. Eliot, Jr.	C
Henderson, Mr. and Mrs. Robert G.	C	Hubbard, Mrs. Henry V.	C
Hepburn, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew H.	C	Hubbard, Paul M.	C
Hersey, Miss Ada H.	C	Huggins, Mrs. Bertram P.	C
Hersey, Frank W. C.	C	Hull, Mrs. R. M.	C
Herter, Christian A.	A	Hunnewell, Arnold W.	A
Higgins, Mrs. John W.	SL	Hunsaker, Mrs. J. C.	C
Higginson, Francis L.	C	Hunter, Mrs. Philip Charles	C
Hight, Mr. and Mrs. H. Wadsworth	A	Huntington, Miss Elizabeth Quincy	C
Hile, Miss Elizabeth H.	C	Huntington, Dr. James L.	C
Hill, Mrs. Arthur D.	C	Hussey, Mrs. J. Frederick	A
Hill, Donald M.	A	Hutchins, Mrs. Alexander	C
Hill, James N. B.	L		
Hill, William H.	A	Inman, Miss Marjorie	C
Hinchman, Walter S.	C	Isaacs, Irving A.	A
Hoar, Samuel	C		
Hoard, Mrs. Allen P.	C	Jack, Mrs. Edwin E.	C
Hobbs, Miss Rebekah	A	Jackson, Mrs. Charles	SL
Hodgson, Dr. and Mrs. John S.	A	Jackson, Miss Esther	A
Hoffman, Mrs. Robert S.	C	Jackson, Mrs. Henry, Jr.	A
Holbrook, Miss Myra C.	C	Jackson, James	C
Holden, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph	A	Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. P. T.	A
Holland, Mrs. Nelson C.	C	Jackson, William L.	C
Holmes, Mrs. Edward J.	A	James, Mrs. Bayard	SL
Holmes, Mrs. Hector McL.	C	Jennings, Mrs. Edward B.	A
Homans, Mrs. Robert	A	Jewell, Miss Caroline Grace	C
Homans, Mrs. William P.	A	Jewell, Mr. and Mrs. Pliny, Jr.	C
Hood, Harvey P.	A	John, Miss Martha C.	C
		Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Charles B.	C

Johnson, Miss Edith Morse.....(C)
 Johnson, Mrs. J. Lovell.....(A)
 Jones, Mrs. Daniel F.....(C)
 Jones, Miss Eleanor H.....(C)
 Jones, Mrs. Francis R.....(S)(L)
 Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick H.....(C)
 Jones, Lawrence L.....(C)
 Jones, Mrs. Paul.....(C)
 Jones, W. St. C.....(A)
 Juel-Larsen, Mrs. Y.....(C)

Karolik, Maxim.....(A)
 Kaufmann, Mrs. Carl F.....(L)
 Kee, Miss Olive A.....(C)
 Keller, Mr. and Mrs. Carl T.....(C)
 Kelley, Mr. and Mrs. Stillman
 F., 2nd.....(A)
 Kellogg, George S. W.....(C)
 Kelly, Mrs. Shaun.....(A)
 Kelsey, Harlan P.....(F)
 Kelsey, Miss Helen M.....(C)
 Kendall, Henry P.....(A)
 Kenerson, Edward H.....(A)
 Kenney, William O.....(A)
 Keyes, Mrs. George S.....(S)(L)
 Kidder, Mr. and Mrs. A. V.....(A)
 King, Delcevare.....(C)
 King, Putnam.....(C)
 Kittredge, Mrs. Edward H.....(C)
 Knowlton, Clarence H.....(A)
 Koch, Miss Kate Ries.....(C)
 Kroto, Mr. and Mrs. H. J.....(C)
 Kyle, Miss Margaret.....(C)

Ladd, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander H.....(A)
 Ladd, Gerard B.....(C)
 Lamb, Miss Carrie F.....(C)
 Lamb, Charles A.....(C)
 Lane, Mrs. Gardiner M.....(L)
 Lane, Miss Susan G.....(C)
 Lang, Malcolm.....(A)
 Langmuir, Mrs. Charles H.....(C)
 Lathrop, Miss Florence B.....(C)
 Laughlin, Mr. and Mrs. Henry A.....(A)
 Lawrence, Mr. and Mrs. James, Jr.....(A)
 Lawton, Stanley H.....(S)(L)
 LeBoeuf, Randall J., Jr.....(A)
 Lee, George C., Jr.....(C)
 Lee, Mrs. Joseph, Sr.....(A)
 Leland, Mrs. Charles F.....(A)
 Leland, Miss Elizabeth C.....(A)
 Leland, Edmund F.....(C)
 Leviser, Mrs. Frederick J.....(A)
 Lewis, Arthur L.....(A)
 Lewis, C. I.....(C)
 Lewis, Miss Dorothy.....(C)
 Lewis, Miss Lillian K.....(C)
 Lillie, Charles E.....(C)
 Lillie, Mrs. F. R.....(A)

Lincoln, Alexander.....(S)(L)
 Linton, Mrs. Robert R.....(C)
 Little, Mrs. Bertram K.....(A)
 Little, Mrs. David M.....(C)
 Lockwood, Miss Laura E.....(C)
 Loder, Dr. Halsey B.....(C)
 Lombard, Mrs. E. Frothingham.....(C)
 Long, Bayard.....(C)
 Longcope, Dr. and Mrs. W. T.....(C)
 Loring, George G.....(C)
 Loring, Miss Marjorie C.....(C)
 Lovejoy, Mrs. Charles Foster.....(A)
 Lovejoy, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick H.....(A)
 Loveland, Winslow H.....(C)
 Lucas, Miss Mabel E.....(C)
 Luce, Mrs. Dean S.....(C)
 Luce, Stephen B.....(A)
 Lund, Mrs. Fred B.....(C)
 Lyman, Arthur T.....(A)
 Lyman, Mrs. Harrison F.....(S)(L)
 Lyman, Theodore.....(A)
 Lynn Garden Club, Greater.....(A)
 Lyon, Mrs. George A.....(A)

Macomber, John R.....(C)
 Madden, M. Lester.....(A)
 Maginnis, Charles D.....(A)
 Magoon, Kenneth S.....(A)
 Magoun, W. N.....(C)
 Manning, Mrs. James R.....(C)
 Manning, Richard C.....(C)
 Marblehead Garden Club.....(C)
 Marblehead Neck Club of Small
 Gardens.....(A)
 Marlowe, George F.....(C)
 Martin, Miss Eleanor P.....(S)(L)
 Martha's Vineyard Garden Club.....(C)
 Mason, Charles E., Jr.....(A)
 Mason, Miss Edith H.....(A)
 Mason, Miss Ella.....(C)
 Mason, Henry L.....(A)
 Massachusetts State Planning Board
 (Chairman).....(A)
 Mauran, Mrs. J. L.....(A)
 McClellan, Miss Lillian.....(C)
 McElwain, J. Franklin.....(S)(L)
 McKittrick, Dr. and Mrs. L. S.....(C)
 McNaught, Mrs. W. E.....(A)
 McWalter, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice.....(C)
 Mead, Miss Martha E.....(C)
 Megrew, Miss Jane S.....(A)
 Melendy, Robert G.....(C)
 Merriam, John M.....(A)
 Merrill, Mrs. Keith.....(S)(L)
 Merritt, Miss Ethelind R.....(C)
 Merwin, Mrs. Edward P.....(C)
 Metcalf, Mrs. T. N.....(A)
 Miller, Donald B.....(S)(L)
 Miller, Mrs. Tinkham.....(A)
 Milton Garden Club.....(A)

Minot, Dr. and Mrs. George R.	(C)	Osgood, Dr. and Mrs. Herman A.	(A)
Minot, Henry D.	(A)	Osgood, Dr. and Mrs. Robert Bayley. (C)	
Mitchell, Miss Lilian.	(A)		
Mitchell, Miss Mary.	(C)	Paine, Miss Alice.	(A)
Mixter, Dr. and Mrs. Charles G.	(A)	Paine, Ernest T.	(A)
Mixter, Dr. and Mrs. William J.	(A)	Paine, Richard C.	(L)
Monks, Dr. and Mrs. John P.	(A)	Palme, Mrs. Arthur.	(C)
Monroe, Arthur E.	(C)	Palmer, Miss Frances E.	(C)
Moody, Benjamin.	(C)	Parke, Mr. and Mrs. Hervey C.	(A)
Moore, Mrs. Edward W.	(A)	Parker, Mrs. A. H., Jr.	(A)
Moore, Miss Florence L.	(C)	Parker, Amory.	(C)
Moore, Mrs. William H.	(S)(F)	Parker, Mrs. Cortlandt.	(C)
Morgan, Charles H., II.	(A)	Parker, Miss Harriet F.	(C)
Morgan, D. Percy.	(S)(F)	Parker, Mrs. Jefferson D.	(A)
Morgan, Mrs. Myles.	(A)	Parker, Miss Katherine V.	(C)
Morgan, Paul B.	(S)(F)	Parsons, Miss Llewellyn S.	(C)
Morgan, Mrs. Ralph L.	(A)	Patterson, Mrs. F. Gordon.	(C)
Morrison, Mr. and Mrs. Alva.	(S)(L)	Payson, Gilbert R.	(C)
Morse, Mr. and Mrs. Charles L.	(A)	Peabody, Miss Amelia.	(S)(F)
Morse, Miss Charlotte G. S.	(C)	Peabody Garden Club.	(C)
Morse, Herbert R.	(A)	Peabody, Mrs. Harold.	(C)
Morse, Miss Jessie Gwendolen.	(S)(F)	Peabody, Mrs. W. Rodman.	(A)
Morris, Everett.	(A)	Pearse, Miss Alice W.	(A)
Morton, Eugene E.	(C)	Pease, Frederic A.	(A)
Morton, Stanley.	(A)	Peavy, Mrs. L.	(C)
Motherwell, J. W.	(C)	Peck, Rev. C. R.	(C)
Muirhead, Miss Gertrude.	(A)	Peirce, J. Gilbert.	(C)
Munn, Mr. and Mrs. James B.	(C)	Peirce, Mr. and Mrs. Robert K.	(C)
Munroe, Walter K.	(C)	(In memory of Mrs. Howard W. Brown)	
Nash, Nathaniel C.	(A)	Pennell, Miss Ethel A.	(C)
Neal, Mrs. James A.	(A)	Percival, Mrs. D. C.	(C)
Needham Garden Club.	(C)	Perkins, Elliott.	(A)
New Bedford, Garden Club of Greater.	(A)	Perkins, Mrs. Thomas N.	(A)
New England Women's Club.	(C)	Perry, Mrs. Gardner B.	(C)
Newell, Mrs. John L., Sr.	(C)	Perry, Henry H.	(A)
Newhall, Charles A.	(A)	Perry, Roger Adams.	(C)
Newman, Miss Minette D.	(C)	Pertzoff, Mr. and Mrs. Constantin A.	(A)
Newport Garden Club (R. I.)	(A)	Petersham Historical Society.	(A)
Newton, Miss Clara.	(C)	Peterson, Bernard.	(C)
Newton Centre Garden Club.	(C)	Peterson, Miss Julia C.	(C)
Nichols, Arthur.	(C)	Philbric, Mrs. Charles M.	(C)
Nichols, Mr. and Mrs. Frank C.	(A)	Philergians, The.	(C)
Nichols, Philip.	(A)	Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Stephen.	(A)
Nickerson, Mrs. William G.	(A)	Phillips, William.	(A)
Nightingale, John T.	(C)	Phinney, Mrs. C. W.	(C)
Noble, Miss Mary A.	(C)	Pickman, Dudley L.	(A)
Norris, Mrs. Albert P.	(C)	Pickett, C. Marvin, Jr.	(C)
North River Gardeners.	(A)	Pierce, Miss Catharine W.	(A)
Norton, Miss M. Helen.	(C)	Pierce, Edward F.	(A)
Nutter, Charles R.	(C)	Pierce, Mrs. George W.	(A)
Nye, Mrs. Arthur E.	(C)	Pierce, Henry L.	(C)
Nye, Mr. and Mrs. William A.	(C)	Pillsbury, Miss Mary M.	(C)
O'Brien, Mr. and Mrs. Philip.	(A)	Platt, Rutherford.	(A)
Ohler, Dr. W. Richard.	(C)	Plimpton, C. G.	(A)
Oliver, Miss Miriam K.	(C)	Pond, Bremer W.	(A)
Olsted, Frederick Law.	(S)(L)	Pope, Edwin E.	(C)
Orcutt, Philip Dana.	(A)	Pope, Mrs. Frank J.	(C)
Osborne, Maurice M.	(A)	Post, Mrs. John R.	(C)
		Potter, Miss Adelaide.	(C)
		Pousland, Mrs. Frederic G.	(A)

Powers, Mrs. George H. (A)
 Powers, Dr. Hale. (C)
 Pratt, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick S. (A)
 Prescott, Mrs. Samuel C. (C)
 Prince, Morton P. (A)
 Procter, Rodney. (L)
 Proctor, Mrs. Charles A. (A)
 Proctor, Thomas Emerson, 2nd. (A)
 Prouty, Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. (C)
 Punderson, Miss Mary L. (C)
 Putnam, Miss Elizabeth. (C)
 Putnam, Mrs. George. (A)

Rackemann, Dr. Francis M. (A)
 Rankin, Mrs. Burt W. (C)
 Rantoul, Miss Harriet C. (A)
 Rawson, Miss Adelle. (C)
 Reber, Mrs. Samuel. (C)
 Regan, Dr. James J. (C)
 Remsen, Mrs. John J. (C)
 Research Club, Inc. (C)
 Rhoades, Mrs. Clayton N. (A)
 Rhoades, Mrs. Winfred. (C)
 Rice, Albert W. (L)
 Rice, Charles. (C)
 Rice, Miss Edith C. (C)
 Richardson, Charles O., Jr. (C)
 Richmond, Mrs. Carleton R. (C)
 Richmond, Harry S. (C)
 Riggs, Miss Alice B. (C)
 Riley, Miss Mabel Louise. (A)
 Rinsma, Miss Margaret. (C)
 Ripley, Edward P. (C)
 Robb, Mrs. Russell, Sr. (S)(L)
 Robb, Mr. and Mrs. Russell. (A)
 Robbins, Mrs. Royal. (C)
 Robinson, A. D. (A)
 Robinson, Dwight P., Jr. (A)
 Rogers, W. Prescott. (A)
 Rollins, Edwin B. (C)
 Rood, Mrs. Stanley H. (A)
 Rosenthal, James M. (C)
 Ross, Mrs. J. Clifford. (C)
 Ross, Mrs. K. W. (C)
 Rowbotham, Mrs. Volney G. (C)
 Rowell, James G. (L)
 Rowley, Mrs. Leonard W. (C)
 Rübel, C. Adrian. (C)
 Runkle, Mrs. John C. (A)
 Russell, Mrs. Harry B. (A)
 Russell, Mrs. Richard S. (A)

Sabine, Mrs. Charles W. (C)
 Saltonstall, John L. (A)
 Saltonstall, Richard. (L)
 Saltonstall, Mrs. Robert. (A)
 Sampson, Mrs. Mary M. (A)
 Sanborn, Mrs. Bruce W. (A)
 Sanborn, George K. (C)
 Sanborn, George L. (A)

Sanborn, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. (A)
 Sawyer, Miss Anna Weld. (A)
 Sayles, Mrs. Robert W. (C)
 Schell, Charles F. (C)
 Schneider, Miss Elizabeth. (C)
 Schroeder, Margaret F. (A)
 Schweinfurth, Charles. (C)
 Scorgie, Dr. Helen C. (C)
 Scott, Mr. and Mrs. Donald. (A)
 Scudder, Townsend. (C)
 Sears, Miss Evelyn G. (A)
 Sears, Mrs. Richard. (C)
 Seaver, Henry Latimer. (A)
 Seaver, Miss Minnie S. (A)
 Sedgwick, Ellery. (S)(L)
 Sewall, Miss Jane. (C)
 Sharon Garden Club. (C)
 Sharples, Mrs. Philip P. (A)
 Shattuck, Henry L. (S)(L)
 Shattuck, Miss Ruth. (S)(L)
 Shaw, Mrs. Sohier. (C)
 Shaw, Mrs. T. Mott. (C)
 Shaw, Walter K. (S)(L)
 Shepard, Miss Emily B. (C)
 Shepard, Miss Grace F. (C)
 Sherman, Albert C., Jr. (A)
 Shipman, Mrs. Wayne M. (C)
 Shurcliff, Arthur A. (C)
 Shurcliff, Mr. and Mrs. William A. (A)
 Shurtleff, Miss Gertrude H. (C)
 Simes, Miss Olive. (S)(L)
 Simmons, George B. (A)
 Simpson, C. E., & Son. (L)
 Sloan, Mrs. Bertha G. (C)
 Small, Edwin W. (A)
 Smith, Cecil H. (A)
 Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Dan T. (C)
 Smith, Mrs. Donald B. (C)
 Smith, Eric Parkman. (C)
 Smith, Mrs. F. Morton. (C)
 Smith, Miss Fannie Allen. (C)
 Smith, Mrs. Frank C., Jr. (S)(L)
 Smith, Dr. George Gilbert. (A)
 Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Harold C. (C)
 Smith, Miss Mary Byers. (C)
 Smith, Miss Mary L. (C)
 Smith, Morgan K. (C)
 Smith, Orvil W. (A)
 Smith, Dr. and Mrs. Richard I. (A)
 Smith, Mrs. Theodore L. (C)
 Snelling, Robert E. (A)
 Solberg, Alexander. (C)
 South Shore Nature Club. (C)
 Spahr, Mrs. Albert H. (A)
 Spang, Joseph P., Jr. (A)
 Spurr, Mrs. J. E. (C)
 Squantum Women's Club. (C)
 Starr, Donald C. (A)
 Stearns, Dr. A. Warren. (A)
 Stebbins, Livingston. (C)

Steele, Mrs. Edwin L. (S) (L)
 Steele, Fletcher (A)
 Stevens, Miss Anne (C)
 Stevens, Miss Edith M. (C)
 Stevens, Ernest N. (A)
 Stevenson, The Misses (C)
 Stevenson, Robert H. (A)
 Stoddard, Harry G. (L)
 Stoddard, Dr. James L. (A)
 Stoddard, Mrs. Robert W. (A)
 Stokes, Mrs. Anson Phelps (C)
 Stokes, Rev. Anson Phelps (C)
 Stone, Edward C. (A)
 Stone, Malcolm B. (A)
 Stone, Robert G. (A)
 Stone, Mrs. Robert G. (A)
 Stone, Mrs. William (C)
 Stoneham Woman's Club (C)
 Storer, John H. (A)
 Storer, Mrs. R. H. (A)
 Storer, Theodore L. (A)
 Story, H. Chester (A)
 Stout, Mrs. John D., Jr. (C)
 Stowe, Raymond T. (C)
 Straub, Mrs. Otto G. T. (C)
 Straus, Mrs. June Hookey (A)
 Strobridge, Richard L. (A)
 Stuart, Miss Louise (C)
 (In memory of Sarah Thayer Ames)
 Sturgis, S. Warren (C)
 Swaim, Roger D. (C)
 Swain, Mrs. Richard (C)
 Swampscott, Garden Club of (A)
 Swanton, John R. (C)
 Sweet, Miss Inez E. (C)
 Sweet, Dr. and Mrs. Richard H. (A)
 Sweetland, Ralph (C)
 Sweitzer, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard E. (C)
 Swenson, Mrs. Clarence E. (L)
 Synnott, Miss Beatrice C. (C)
 Taber, Wendell (A)
 Taylor, Charles H., Jr. (L)
 Taylor, Lucien B. (C)
 Terry, Mrs. Ruth K. (A)
 Terry, Miss Sarah M. (A)
 Thacher, Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. (C)
 Thayer, Mrs. Ezra R. (S) (F)
 Thayer, Mr. and Mrs. James B. (A)
 Thomas, Mrs. E. B. (C)
 Thomas, Mrs. R. D. (C)
 Thompson, Dr. Peter Hunter (A)
 Thompson, Ralph Emerson (C)
 Thompson, Mrs. William G. (C)
 Thorndike, Miss Alice (A)
 Thorndike, Dr. and Mrs. Augustus (A)
 Thorpe, Miss M. Elizabeth (S) (L)
 Thurston, Edward D., Jr. (A)
 Tilton, Henry O. (A)
 Timmins, Mrs. George H. (A)

Todd, Thomas (C)
 Topsfield Garden Club (A)
 Torbert, Dr. James R. (A)
 Torrey, G. S. (C)
 Tousey, Mrs. Coleman (C)
 Tower, Miss Florence E. (C)
 Townsend, Mr. and Mrs. Charles (C)
 Townsend, Miss Gertrude (A)
 Tozzer, Mrs. Alfred M. (A)
 Tucker, Mrs. Carll (A)
 Tuckerman, Bayard, Jr. (A)
 Tudor, Mrs. Henry D. (C)
 Turner, Howard M. (A)
 Tuttle, Mrs. George T. (A)
 Twentieth Century Association (C)
 Underwood, Mrs. William Lyman (A)
 Valentine, Mrs. Elizabeth A. (C)
 Ventres, Mrs. Henry W. (C)
 Vershbow, Herman (C)
 Virgin, Arthur R. (C)
 Voigt, Charles R. (C)
 Von Kamecke, Theodore H. (A)
 Wade, Francis C. (C)
 Wadsworth, Mr. and Mrs. William (C)
 Wagner, Miss Eva K. (C)
 Waite, Miss Emma Forbes (A)
 Wakefield, Mrs. E. L. (C)
 Walcott, Charles F. (A)
 Walcott, Mr. and Mrs. Robert (S) (L)
 Wales, Quincy W. (A)
 Wales, Ralph H. (A)
 Walker, Edgar T. P. (C)
 Wallace, Mrs. Charles F. (C)
 Waltham Garden Club (C)
 Walworth, Mrs. Marjorie H. (C)
 Wambaugh, Miss Sarah (A)
 Ward, Mrs. Charles W. (S) (F)
 Ware, Mr. and Mrs. Henry (A)
 Wareham Garden Club (C)
 Warner, Mrs. Roger S. (C)
 Warren, Miss Ednah Abigail (C)
 Warren, Henry E. (S) (L)
 Warren, Miss Winifred (A)
 Washburn, Mrs. Gardner (A)
 Washburn, George E. (A)
 Washburn, Miss Ruth W. (C)
 Watson, Mrs. Donald C. (C)
 Watson, Mrs. George H. (A)
 Watson, Mrs. John G. (C)
 Weatherby, Mrs. C. A. (S) (L)
 (In memory of C. A. Weatherby)
 Weld, Miss Elizabeth R. (C)
 Wellesley Garden Club (C)
 Wellington, Raynor G. (A)
 Wellman, Mrs. Sargent H. (C)
 Westport Garden Club (C)
 Weyerhaeuser, Mr. and Mrs. Carl (A)
 Wharton, William P. (S) (L)

Wheatland, Mrs. Richard	⑤L
Wheatland, Stephen	A
Wheeler, Miss A. E.	C
Wheeler & Taylor, Inc.	A
Wheeler, Berkeley	A
Wheeler, Miss Elizabeth R.	C
Wheeler, Robert K.	A
Wheelwright, George W.	A
Wherry, Edgar T.	A
Whitcomb, Miss Eleanor E.	A
Whitcomb, Mrs. W. A.	C
White, Dr. and Mrs. Charles J.	C
White, Mrs. Eva Whiting	C
White, H. Bowen	C
White, James C.	C
White, James N.	A
Whiting, Arthur St. J.	C
Whiting, Edward Clark	A
Whiting, Mrs. Mason T.	C
Whitney, Mrs. Geoffrey G.	A
Whitney, Miss Margaret	C
Whitney, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore T., Jr.	C
Whitridge, Mrs. Arnold	A
Whittemore, Frederick W.	C
Wight, Mrs. Delano	C
Wilcox, Mrs. Charlotte G.	A
Williams, Bradford	⑤L
Williams, David B.	C
Williams, Mrs. Horace D. H.	C

Williams, Mrs. John H.	C
Williams, L. Ware	C
Williams, Mrs. Moses	A
Williams, Mrs. Sydney M.	A
Williams, Miss Winifred B.	C
Williamson, Miss Clara R.	A
Williston, Miss Emily	C
Williston, Samuel	C
Wilmot, Mrs. Wesley P.	C
Winship, William H., Jr.	C
Winslow, Robert B.	A
Winthrop, Miss Clara B.	A
Winthrop, Frederic	A
Winthrop, Garden Club of	C
Wise, Mrs. Harold W.	C
Wislocki, Mrs. George B.	C
Wolfers, Jules	A
Wollaston Garden Club	C
Wood, Cornelius A.	⑤L
Wood, James Barrett	C
Woodard, Clifford A.	C
Woodcock, Miss Bernice A.	C
Woodward, Miss Alice	C
Woodward, Percy E.	A
Woolsey, Mrs. John M.	A
Woolsey, John M., Jr.	A
Worthington, Mrs. Donald	C
Young, Miss Alice Maples	C
Young, B. Loring	A
Young, Benjamin S.	C

NEW SUBSCRIBERS ENROLLED DURING 1951

Abbe, Miss Dorothy	C
Abbot, John R.	C
Abel, Albert S.	C
Acly, Charles A.	C
Adams, Miss Grace P.	C
Adams, Mrs. Philip E.	C
Adams, Thomas H., Jr.	C
Allen, Miss Mildred	C
Ames, David	C
Angell, Mrs. Charles F., Jr.	C
Barber, Payson T.	C
Barker, Mr. and Mrs. W. Dale	C
Bartlett, Arthur N.	C
Barton, William I.	C
Beals, Sidney L.	A
Beardsley, Mrs. Otis	C
Belosselsky, Princess Serge S.	F
Berger, Miss Bertha I.	C
Bond, C. Lawrence	L
Boyd, Blair M., Jr.	A
Brewster, Mrs. Frederick F.	L
Brookline Historical Society	C
Burrage, Miss Margaret C.	C
Card, Miss Martha O.	C
Chamberlain, Henry G.	C
Chamberlain, Mrs. W. E.	C
Chandler, Miss Martha H.	C

Chapman, Mrs. Willard M.	C
Chase, Mrs. Arthur	A
Ciolek, Mrs. Theodore J.	C
Clapp, Albion B.	C
Cleverdon, Herbert S.	C
Coolidge, Arthur W.	C
Crothers, Miss Katherine F.	C
Cruikshank, William H.	C
Danforth, John L.	C
Darling, Mrs. David H.	C
Denton, Miss Carrie D.	C
Dore, Clement J.	C
Downing, Dr. Virginia	A
Dunham, Caroline A.	C
Evans, Mrs. Howard T.	C
Everett, Charles	C
Ewell, Mrs. Arthur W.	A
Farley, Mrs. John Wells	A
Farnsworth, Mrs. Dana L.	C
Farrington, Miss Lucy A.	C
Fiske, Mr. and Mrs. John	C
Fitch, Stanley G. H.	A
Flint, Paul H.	C
Fox, Mrs. Isidor	C
Franklin, Robert B.	C

Garrett, Charles S. (A)
 Gookin, Miss Marie B. (C)
 Gray, Joseph C. (A)
 Greener, George C. (A)
 Groton Garden Club. (C)

Hall, Mrs. George. (C)
 Hamilton, Maj. William W. (C)
 Hammond, John Hays, Jr. (A)
 Harbinger Club of West Roxbury. (C)
 Haskins, George L. (C)
 Hayes, George M. G. (C)
 Hays, Martin. (A)

Hibbard, Aldro T. (C)
 Hills, Carroll B. (C)
 Houghton, Mrs. Henry G. (C)
 Hovey, Lewis R. (A)
 Howe, Mrs. Edna H. (A)
 Howe, Dr. Henry F. (C)
 Huse, Charles P., Jr. (C)

James, Mrs. Alexander. (C)
 Jefferson, Dana B., Jr. (C)
 Johnson, Mrs. Josephine T. (C)
 Jones, Miss Helen T. (C)

Kelley, Rev. and Mrs. Edward P. (C)
 Ketchum, Phillips. (A)
 Kimball, Mrs. Charles C. (C)
 Kimball, Mr. and Mrs. John. (C)
 Klotz, Mrs. Harry J. (C)
 Knickerbocker, Mrs. W. S. (C)
 Kruger, Joseph. (C)

Landing, Dr. B. H. (C)
 Lasell, Mrs. Josiah. (C)
 Lee, Miss Mary. (C)
 (In memory of Col. Francis L. Lee)

Leland, Oliver S. (C)
 Lennon, Charles J. (C)
 Liscombe, Edward S. (C)
 Loring, Caleb. (C)
 Loud, Francis M. (C)
 Lowell, James B. (C)
 Lyman, Harrison F., Jr. (L)

Mead, Charles Ellis. (A)
 Moore, Miss Leslie R. (C)
 Moseley, Mrs. F. S. (A)

O'Malley, Frank J. (C)
 Ordway, Dr. Thomas. (A)

Palmer, John P. (A)
 Paquin, Miss Gabrielle. (A)
 Parker, E. F. (C)
 Pederzini, Mario. (C)
 Pell, Mrs. C. C. (A)
 Phelan, Miss Elizabeth R. (C)
 Philbrook, William Kettell. (C)
 Pierce, Miss Antoinette B. (C)

Pioneer Valley Association. (L)

Rathbun, Lawrance W. (A)
 Raup, Hugh M. (C)
 Richardson, C. A. (C)
 Riggs, Mrs. Austen Fox. (C)
 Robertson, Mrs. Kenneth D. (A)
 Rockwood, Mrs. E. F. (L)
 Rostow, Mrs. W. W. (C)
 Rowe, E. B. (C)
 Russell, Renouf. (C)
 Russell, Tallman. (A)

Saltonstall, Leverett. (A)
 Sanford, Curtiss A. (A)
 Sargent, Ezekiel C. (C)
 Sears, Mrs. Francis P. (L)
 Selleck, Mr. and Mrs. George A. (C)
 Sherwood, Miss Rosamond. (A)
 Shewell, Robert L. (C)
 Shimer, Hervey W. (C)
 Simon, Walter O. (C)
 Simonds, Mrs. Lincoln S. (C)
 Sisson, Edward. (C)
 Smith, Edwin T. (A)
 Smith, Miss M. Pansy. (C)
 Stanley, Mrs. Gilbert. (A)
 Stokely, Miss Alma G. (C)
 Stowers, Miss Sarah G. (C)
 Sullivan, Bernard M. (A)
 Sullivan, Mrs. James A. (A)

Taintor, Mrs. Charles W. (A)
 Tappan, Ernest S. (C)
 Tatlock, Mrs. Hugh. (C)
 Taylor, Mrs. D. W. (C)
 Tilton, Thomas A. (C)
 Train, Middleton G. C. (C)
 Treadway, John F. (C)
 Twitchell, Mrs. Paul S. (C)
 Tyler, Roger B. (A)

Vickery, Mrs. Robert G. (C)
 Visser, John F., Jr. (C)

Wagner, Mrs. Richard. (C)
 Wallace, Mrs. Douglas V. (A)
 Waller, Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. (C)
 Warner, Mr. and Mrs. C. Herbert. (C)
 Warner, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence H. (C)
 Watts, Mrs. S. J. (C)
 Webster, Mrs. Edwin S. (A)
 Weems, Mrs. F. Carrington. (A)
 Weiker, William A. (C)
 Wells, Wellington. (A)
 Wentworth, Mrs. Strafford. (C)
 Wheeler, Wilfrid. (C)
 Wiggin, M. B. (C)
 Wilcox, Mrs. E. Gillette. (C)
 Williams, Rodney. (A)
 Winant, Frederick. (A)
 Witherby, J. B. (C)

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

BALANCE SHEET

As at December 31, 1951

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

ENDOWMENT ASSETS:

Investments at Book Value — Schedule 1	\$241,592.26
(Approximate market value, \$319,000.00)	
Cash in Banks — Schedule 2	2,221.99
Due from Current Operating Funds	13,244.12
	<u>\$257,058.37</u>

ENDOWMENT PRINCIPAL:

Principal of Endowment Funds	<u>\$257,058.37</u>
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CURRENT OPERATING FUNDS

CURRENT ASSETS:

Cash in Banks — Schedule 2	<u>\$ 36,087.62</u>
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CURRENT LIABILITIES AND SURPLUS:

Due to Endowment Funds	\$13,244.12	
Notes payable to State Street Trust Co.	<u>4,000.00</u>	\$ 17,244.12
Surplus:		
General Operating Fund — Schedule 3 Deficit	\$12,952.51	
Project balances (net) — Schedule 4	<u>31,796.01</u>	18,843.50
		<u>\$ 36,087.62</u>

NOTE: The accounts of THE TRUSTEES are maintained on a "cash" basis.

SCHEDULE 1

INVESTMENT OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS

As at December 31, 1951

GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUND:

	Book Value	
Common stocks	\$77,535.68	
Preferred stocks	24,832.97	
Bonds — Corporation	\$23,358.23	
Government	<u>11,000.00</u>	34,358.23
Total Endowment		\$136,726.88

MISSION HOUSE FUND:

Common stocks	\$64,684.93	
Preferred stocks	13,212.46	
Bonds — Corporation	\$21,967.99	
Government	<u>5,000.00</u>	26,967.99
Total Endowment		\$104,865.38
Total (per balance sheet)		<u>\$241,592.26</u>

SCHEDULE 2

CASH IN BANKS

ENDOWMENT FUNDS:

State Street Trust Co.	
Principal account.....	\$ 2,233.66
Stockbridge Mission House Endowment Fund (deficit).....	11.67
Total (per balance sheet).....	<u>\$ 2,221.99</u>

CURRENT OPERATING FUNDS:

State Street Trust Co.	
Operating account.....	\$ 4,064.40
Stockbridge Mission House operating account.....	2,129.84
Castle Hill Funds:	
Capital account.....	9,481.97
Road account.....	272.87
Rose Garden account.....	665.75
Bank accounts in the name of THE TRUSTEES and fiscal agents:	
The First National Bank of Ipswich.....	17,227.69
The Concord National Bank.....	598.09
Housatonic National Bank, Stockbridge.....	647.01
Lee Savings Bank, Lee.....	1,000.00
Total (per balance sheet).....	<u>\$ 36,087.62</u>

SCHEDULE 3

STATEMENT OF GENERAL FUND

For the Year Ended December 31, 1951

Balance, December 31, 1950.....	Deficit	\$ 7,233.55
<i>Add Income:</i>		
Membership contributions.....	\$ 9,472.25	
Gifts.....	11,900.00	
Income from investments (including proportion of investment income of project endowments).....	3,986.55	
Proportion of net income from operation of Crane Reservation for year 1950.....	2,989.18	
Proportion of endowment income of Mission House...	1,387.16	
Other receipts.....	621.35	30,356.49
		<u>\$ 23,122.94</u>
<i>Deduct Expenditures and Transfers:</i>		
General salaries and wages.....	\$19,305.00	
Rent, light, telephone, etc.....	2,228.11	
Printing, circulars, stationery, etc.....	5,808.23	
TRUSTEES contribution to F.I.C.A. Act (Social Security)	214.67	
Other expenditures.....	2,570.75	
Transfers to project accounts:		
For Rocky Woods.....	6,368.56	
For small deficits in unendowed Reservations.....	80.13	36,075.45
Balance, December 31, 1951 (per balance sheet)....	Deficit	<u>\$12,952.51</u>

SCHEDULE 4

STATEMENT OF PROJECT SURPLUS AND DEFICIT
As at December 31, 1951

PROJECT ACCOUNTS WITH SURPLUS BALANCES:

William Cullen Bryant Homestead.....	\$ 1,868.58	
Governor Hutchinson's Field.....	107.80	
Misery Islands.....	1,230.03	
Petticoat Hill.....	437.12	
Charles W. Ward Reservation.....	128.24	
Whitney and Thayer Woods.....	576.13	
Rocky Narrows.....	18.94	
Elliott Laurel Reservation.....	399.57	
Lowell Holly Reservation.....	658.24	
Holmes Reservation.....	2,167.54	
Old Manse.....	1,462.82	
Richard T. Crane, Jr., Memorial Reservation.....	17,227.69	
Mission House — Stockbridge account.....	647.01	
— Income account.....	2,129.84	
— Reserve account.....	1,000.00	
Castle Hill.....	10,420.59	
Total surplus balances.....		\$ 40,480.14

PROJECT ACCOUNTS WITH DEFICIT BALANCES:

Chesterfield Gorge.....	\$ 2,333.90	
Dinosaur Footprints.....	3,285.18	
Halibut Point.....	2,070.51	
Monument Mountain.....	601.13	
Mount Ann Park.....	30.12	
Bartholomew's Cobble.....	309.42	
Royalston Falls.....	53.87	
Total deficit balances.....		8,684.13

PROJECT BALANCES (NET SURPLUS PER BALANCE SHEET)	\$ 31,796.01
--	--------------

January 21, 1952

FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM, Esq., *Treasurer*
THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS
Boston, Massachusetts

Dear Mr. Frothingham:

At your request, I have examined the books of THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS for the year ending December 31, 1951.

The books show that all payments have been posted, supported by proper vouchers, receipts entered and deposited, and the check book reconciled with the bank statement. The Trust securities held in the safe deposit box are in check with book records.

I certify that the assets and liabilities, as shown on the balance sheet, fairly set forth the condition of the Trust property, as of December 31, 1951.

Very truly yours,

ERNEST E. JOBLING, *Auditor*.

OFFICERS

1891-1951

PRESIDENT

GEORGE F. HOAR	1891-1904
CHARLES W. ELIOT	1905-1926
GEORGE WIGGLESWORTH	1926-1930
CHARLES S. RACKEMANN	1930-1933
HERBERT PARKER	1933-1938
ROBERT WALCOTT	1938-

VICE-PRESIDENT

WILLIAM S. SHURTLEFF	1891-1895
GEORGE SHELDON	1896-1916
JOHN S. AMES	1917-1920
GEORGE WIGGLESWORTH	1922-1926
HENRY P. WALCOTT	1926-1932
ROBERT WALCOTT	1932-1938
HENRY M. CHANNING	1938-1950
WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY	1951-

CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE

PHILIP A. CHASE	1891-1893
CHARLES ELIOT	1894-1897
PHILIP A. CHASE	1897-1903
HENRY P. WALCOTT	1903-1926
CHARLES S. RACKEMANN	1926-1933
CHARLES S. BIRD	1933-

TREASURER

GEORGE WIGGLESWORTH	1891-1920
JOHN S. AMES	1921-1939
ALLAN FORBES	1940-1949
FRANCIS E. FROTHINGHAM	1949-

SECRETARY

CHARLES ELIOT	1891-1893
HENRY R. SHAW	1894
JOHN WOODBURY	1894-1924
CHARLES W. ELIOT 2ND	1925-1926
HENRY M. CHANNING	1926-1936
LAURENCE B. FLETCHER	1937-

THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS

1891-1952

PURPOSES AND AUTHORITY

To acquire, maintain, and open to the public, under suitable regulations, beautiful and historical places within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

A private corporation, established in 1891 by the General Court, with authority to acquire lands deemed worthy of preservation for the enjoyment of the public.

Authorized by legislative act to acquire beautiful and historical places by gift, devise, or purchase, and to hold such lands open to the public and exempt from taxation.

Empowered by law to acquire gifts of funds for the purpose of maintaining such lands and for promoting the objects of the Corporation.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Contributing Member		less than \$10.00
Associate Member		\$10.00 or more
Life Associate		\$100.00
Founder		\$1000.00

The work of this Board is made possible through its income from voluntary subscriptions, special contributions, and endowments. With increased support, its activities can be enlarged.

All subscriptions are voluntary. There are no annual membership dues.

Contributions to THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS may be deducted from net income subject to Federal Income Tax.

LAURENCE B. FLETCHER, *Secretary*
50 Congress Street, Boston

BEQUESTS

Your bequest to THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS will enable them to acquire additional beautiful and historic places in Massachusetts, and to maintain them open to the public under suitable regulations.

FORM OF BEQUEST TO THE TRUSTEES

"I give, devise and bequeath to THE TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC RESERVATIONS, a Corporation organized and existing under the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, the sum of \$....., to be applied to the general uses and purposes of said Organization."

.....

DOES not the landscape deserve attention?
What are the natural features which make
a township handsome?

A river, with its waterfalls and meadows, a lake, a hill, a cliff or individual rocks, a forest, and ancient trees standing singly. Such things are beautiful; they have a high use which dollars and cents never represent.

If the inhabitants of a town were wise, they would seek to preserve these things, though at a considerable expense. . . .

It would be worth while if in each town a committee were appointed to see that the beauty of the town received no detriment. If we have the biggest boulder in the country, then it should not belong to an individual, nor be made into a doorstep. As in many countries precious metals belong to the crown, so here more precious natural objects of rare beauty should belong to the public.

HENRY DAVID THOREAU